Accessions

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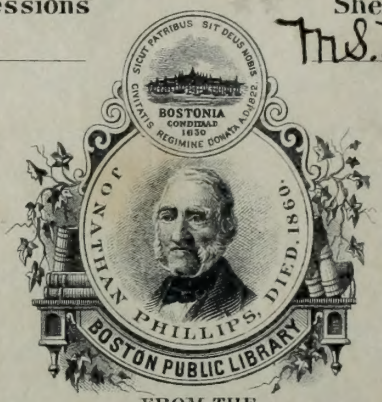

FROM THE

Phillips Fund.

Added

Greene's Orders
16th Augt 1780
Arrival of the French
at Rhode Island July 20th 1780

Orderly Book -

June 25th 1780

Death of General Poor
buried at Hackensack
Sept 8th 1780

(Col Richd Butler
of Wm & Mary)

Col Gouverneur Sept 9th 1780
(Regt Wing Orders)
to join the guards

Roster of Field Officers — 1780

Rank — Officers of the Day

Colonels	July	August	Septem.r	Octo.r
Samuel Wyllys July 1				
Philep B Bradley June 10		12		
John Durkee Aug.t 10				
Herman Swift Jan.y 1	27			
Return Jon.a Meigs May 12	16			
Josiah Starr 27	9 24			
Zebulon Butler 13				

Lieu.t Colonels	July	Aug.t	Septem.r	Octo.r
Isaac Sherman June 1	2 17	16		
John Lummer Apr. 28	3	6 23		
Joseph Hart Sept.r 15		24		
David D Sill March 5		25		
Thō. Grosvenor 13				
Jonathan Johnson 25	4			
Hezekiah Holbridge D.o	5	25		
Ebenezer Gray Nov.r 15	6	27		

Majors	July	Aug.t	Septem.r	Octo.r
Amos Walbridge May 27	7 19			
Eli Leavenworth D.o	8 21			
Theodore Woodbridge Oct.o 10				
Albert Chapman March 13				
David Smith d.o				
Christopher Darrow Sep.t 15				
Benj.a Throop May 1	23			
Wells Clift Nov.r 15				

Rank	Court Martial Gen'l & Dimin. Enquiry				Detachm.ts				Picquet				Fatique			
Colonels	July	Aug.t	Sept.r	octo.r	J	A	S	O	J	A	S	O	J	A	S	O
Samuel Wyllys		18 Aug														
D.l B. Bradley																
John Durkee																
Heman Swift																
Return Jon.a Meigs																
Josiah Starr		25 Aug D.	26													
Zebulon Butler																
Lieut Colonels	July	Aug.t	Sept.r	octo.r	J	A	S	O	J	A	S	O	J	A	S	O
Isaac Sherman		18 Aug														
John Sumner																
Joseph Hait																
David Sill																
Thō. Grosvenor																
Jonathan Johnson														4.		
Hezekiah Baldridge	17 D.															
Ebenezer Gray	17 D.													1st		
Majors —	July	Aug.t	Sept.r	octo.r	J	A	S	O	J	A	S	O	J	A	S	O
Amai Walbridge										20 24						
Eli Leavenworth										21 27						
Theadar Woodbridge																
Albert Chapman						22 Lieut										
David Smith																
Christopher Darrow																
Benj.a Throop	18 D.									Lieut 22.				4		
Will Clift																

After General Orders June 24th 1780 ½ past 11 O'Clock PM The 1st & 2d Pensylvania and Hands Brigades march by the left tomorrow Morning 5 O'Clock for Pumpton Plains where they are to halt till further Orders

The Park will move at the same Time in the Order already pointed out —

Head Quarters
Parole Leonidas

Sabbath June 25th 1780
(Signd) Trim
Troy —
watch Word who's here

The Troops to march & the Park to move tomorrow Morning four O'Clock by the left — Stark's Brigade to take Post on the left of Hands when it arrives —

Such of the Troops as may want Provision are to draw & cook this Evening —

The Brigades to post proper Pickets for their own Security & to prevent their Soldiers Straggling —

The General earnestly requests Officers of all Ranks to prevent

prevent as far as possible all unnecessary Waste of Meadows Pasturage or Inclosures while on a March or in Camp — This is to be considered as a standing Order — A Sub Serg.t Corp.l & 21 Men from the 1.st Pensylvania Brigade to mount at Head Quarters immediately

Head Quarters Ramapaugh Monday June 26.th 1780

Parole Sardinia

Signs U A

Officers For the Day } Col.o Butler / Ward Bayonet
Lt Col.o Olney
Major Alexander

The Commander in Chief requests General Green & all the Officers & Men under his Command to accept his Warmest Thanks for the good Conduct & Gallantry displayed in opposing the Enemy in their advance to Springfield the 23.d instant

The Regiment of Col.o Angell from it's Situation had an Opportunity of more particularly distinguishing it's

Officers entitled to particular Notice

The General has observed with the highest Satisfaction that the Behaviour of the Troops upon every late Occasion has exhibited signal Proofs how much may be expected from their Valour improved as it now is by Discipline & affords the happiest Presage of Success in our future Operations.

Maj. Genl Lord Sterling till further Orders will take the Command of Hand. & Clarke's Brigades

All the General Officers in Camp will meet tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at Lord Sterling's Quarters to resume the Consideration of the Disputes of Rank between Colonels Livingston & Hazen

Head Quarters Ramapaugh Tuesday June 27th 1780

Genl Maryland

Signs Pierce
Do
W Ward Cannon

Gen. Ward Day

The Picket on the Right Flee increased with the Addition of a Capt.n Sub. Serg.t Corp.l & twenty Nine Privates ——
A Sub 2 Serg.ts 2 Corp.ls & 25 Men Flee, posted at the Mill on the Left ——
A Gill of Rum p.r Man to be Issued to the Troops this Evening ——
The General Court Martial whereof Col.o Meigs is President is dissolved
Head Quarters Ramapough Thursday June 29.th 1780
Parole Newyork Sign.s Thompson Ogden Ward New Jersey ——
For the Day tomorrow Major Talbot Maj.r Grier Maj.r Alexander
The Officer composing the General Court Martial whereof General Hand is President are Dgs through the common Routine of Duty as usual till farther Orders ——
Morning Orders June 30.th 1780
Major Prescot is appointed Officer of the Day vice Major Talbot Junr ——

Head Quarters Ramapough Friday June 30th 1780

Parole Westmoreland (Signs) C N

Watch Word Move on,

For the Day tomorrow } Major } Parr.
Hamilton
B. Major Van Lear

The Army is to march tomorrow Morning four O'Clock by the Right — The Park of Artilery will preserve its Place in the Line; and the Baggage Waggons will follow the whole in the order of the Brigades — After them the Horse of the Army — Col. Mayland's Horse will bring up the Rear —

The D.M.G. will provide Persons to Lead the Column to the Ground —

After the Army arrives at the new Ground the Brigade D.M.s will apply to the Quarter Master General for a Supply of Tents & the Means of bringing them on to their respective Brigades & follow the Directions they receive from him —

It is absolutely necessary we should Oeconomise our Tents as much as Possible; and therefore it is expected no Brigade will apply for more than are indispensible — —

The

Head Quarters Paramus Thursday July 6th 1780—

Parole Neapolis Signs } R
                        W Ware — by b by

For the Day tomorrow } Lt. Col. Hazen
                       2 Lt. Col. Hay
                       3 Major Church

Doctor Hogan Senior Surgeon in the General Hospital is appointed to do Duty in that Capacity in the Flying Hospital Lieu. Col. Barber is requested to undertake the Sub Inspection ship of Genl. Maxwell's & Starke's Brigades

Two Battalions from the Line to Manœuvre tomorrow Morning Lieu. Col. Barber will attend the Discipline and Brigade Major Hoff the formation of them Colonels Shreve & Jackson and Lujon Parr & Hamilton will take command of them under Brigadier General Maxwell

1 & 2 Pennsylvania Brigades give the Adjutants & Colours an Orderly Serjt. from each Brigade to attend daily to the Orderly Office with one Days Provision & their Blankets

after

Orderly Orders ——

A Serg.t & Ten Men from Maxwell's Brigade for fatigue tomorrow — They will be at the Bridge near General St Clair's Quarters at 6 O'Clock in the Morning. ——

The Manouvering Battalions are to be formed in the Field contiguous to the Grand Parade half past four in the Morning

Col.o Angell is appointed to command one of the Manouvering Battalions vice Col.o Jackson indisposed ——

Head Quarters Preakness Friday July 7th 1780. —

Parole Alexandria

(Signs) Narva
Nile
Word Look about

For the Day tomorrow } Col.o Chambers
Lieu.t Col.o Mentges
Maj.r Bradford

The Manouvering Battalions which were to have paraded this Morning are to parade tomorrow Morning at 4 O'Clock

A Detachment for a Week Command to parade at 6 O'Clock this afternoon with two Days Provision & 40 Rounds for Man

Ensign

Ensign Bloomfield of the 3d Jersey Regiment is appointed Adjutant to the same vice Lieut Shippard ——

A Return of those actually wanting by the Infantry & Artillery to be made tomorrow Morning at Orderly Time regimentally digested — As the Supply in Camp at present is small it is expected that the Officers commanding Brigades & Regiments will see that no more Men are included in the Returns than those who are upon the Ground & in immediate Want. —

The Board of General Officers appointed by the Order of the 8th instant composed of Maj Generals Greene, Lord Stirling, Marquis de la Fayette, Brigadier Generals Maxwell, Knox Wayne have made the following Report.

"It is the unanimous Opinion of the Board that they have "not Power to alter the Standing of any General Officers "different from their Appointment and therefore can not "determine upon the Claim of General Greene of Precedence

To General Hand ——— 1

At a Division General Court Martial the 27th ult. Instt
Majr Talbot President — Mr Swain Clothier for the
State of Pennsylvania was tried on the following Charges
" Absenting himself from Camp without Leave
Neglect of Duty —
Abuse in the Execution of his Office & Fraud
found Guilty of the 1st & 2d Charges being a Breach of Section
18th Article 5th also of the 3d Charge being a Breach of
Section 12th Article 1st of the Articles of War acquitted of the
4th Charge and sentenced to be dismissed the Service as a
Person unworthy the Trust reposed in him
The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence & orders
it to take Place immediately ———

After Orders
While we remain in the Encampment a Corpl & four Dragoons
are to mount with the daily Guards & will receive their Orders
from the Brigadier or Senior Officer of the Day
Col. Hayden gives them tomorrow —

Head Quarters Paramus Saturday July 8th 1780

Parole Paramus (Sign) J
K
Ward Bamford

For the Day tomorrow { Col. Humpston
Lieut Col. Conway
Maj. Hyslop

A Corp.l & 4 Light Dragoons from Major Lee Corps to attend the Grand Parade tomorrow Morning 9 o Clock

Head Quarters Paramus Sabbath July 9th 1780

Parole Lancaster (Sign) Lynn
Nantz
Ward all is well

For the Day tomorrow { Col. Shrove
Maj. Thayer
Major Van Law

A General Court Martial of the Line to Assemble the Day after Tomorrow 9 o Clock A M to try such Persons as shall come before them: Col. Richard Butler is appointed President Lieut Col. Olney Major Edwards two Captains from the 1st & 2 Pensylvania

Pennsylvania Hand & Maxwells Brigades and one from
Starke to attend as Members ——
an Orderly Serg.t from each Brigade Bluejent to the Court
The D.y M.r General is desired to point out a Place for them
to set in ——
Application to be made tomorrow Morning to the Dep.t
Q.r Mast.r General near the two Bridges for the respective
Proportion of Axes for the Troops ——
An Adjutant or other commissioned Officer from Hazlets
Reg.t & from Maj.r Lee Corps to attend at the orderly Office
daily 12 o'Clock for Orders ——
Maxwells Brigade is for the present annexed to
Major General Lord Sterlings Division ——
After Orders July 9.th 1780 ——
Two Battalions from the Line to maneuvre tomorrow
Lieut.t Col.o Hermer is requested to attend the Disposition of
Brigade Major Bradford the Formation ——
Colonels Spencer & Craig & Majors J.L Moore & Ramsay
unite

without Command does not give a Power of Arresting
out in a very few particular Cases; and the General
can not dismiss this Object without expressing the
sincere Wishes & See Harmony & a Spirit of Accommoda
prevail throout the Army, & he thinks proper to add
that he has been greatly pained to find of late that
there have been but too many trifling & frivolous Causes
made Subjects of Arrest, to our great Disreputation and
to a most intolerable Encroachment of Duty & Time (the Discipline d
not appear to be much the Object or to be materially conce
ed in the Business. ——

A General Court Martial is hereby ordered of Col. Butler is appointed
President is to assemble tomorrow Morning the Hour appoin
in Yesterdays Orders and the House lately occupied by General
near the Marquis' & General Knox's Quarters. ——

Wands's Brigade gives a Capt. in addition & those ordered Yesterday
for their Cou.

Head Quarters Paramus Tuesday July 11th 1780

Parole Hanover

Signs { Harlem / Hull
Word — Be alert

For the Day tomorrow { B. General Maxwell / Major Prescott / B. Majr Bradford

The General Court Martial whereof Colo Butler is President is to sit tomorrow Morning 8 O'Clock at the Place it sat on Yesterday after Orders

The Members are desired to be punctual in their Attendance

Mr Pomeroy quarters at Mr Peter Dircamus's on the Pumpton Road

Major Reid is appointed Field Officer of the Day for the Day vice Major Sorry absent —

After Orders —

The Orders of the 12th of May last relative to exercising & Disciplining the Troops is to be strictly observed Will for those Orders except the Morning Exercise to begin at four O'Clock & the Troops to exercise in the Morning by Regiments instead of Companies The

The greatest Attention to be paid to the Instruction of Recruits & Drafts agreable to Chapter 5th of the Regulations

Also the manouvering Battalion instead of being detached for the Line to be furnished by Brigades in Rotation — The 2d Penfylva & Hand's Brigade each give a Battalion of 96 Files to be paraded &c. at 4 Tomorrow Morning at the usual Place.

Two Field Officers from each of those Brigades for this Duty Genl Maxwell will command Lieut Col. Harmar is desired to attend the Discipline —

Head Quarters Paramus Wednesday July 12th 1780

Parole Salem

(Signed) G

W. Ward Prepare

for the Day tomorrow B Genl Hand

Maj. Moore

No 1 from Maxwell's Brigade

1 Chief from each Brigade except the 1st Penfylvania to be sent to Maj. Bowen this Afternoon —

The Post of Fire is kept near the two Bridges —

a noncommissioned Officer or trusty Soldier & the first from each Guard that is included in the General Details & the Grand Parade at Guard Mounting every Morning with a report of the same & serve as Guides to the new Guards —

After Orders

Capt. McGowen is to do the Duty of Brigade Major in Genl. Hand's Brigade till Lieut Col. Commandt Butler's Health permits him to join his Regiment —

Head Quarters Preakness Thursday July 13th 1780

Parole Bethlehem

Signs } Batt
Bern
Ward Stony Point

For the Day to morrow Brigad Gen Irvine

Field Officer } Lt Col. Commandt Hubley
Major Van Leer

Major Burrows is appointed Field Officer of the Day for this Day vice Major J L Moore indisposed —

At a Brigade General Court Martial held by order of

Brigadier

Brigadier General Wayne the 12th instant Col. Stewart Deputy
John Williams Soldier in the 2 Pensylvania Regiment tried
for Deserting to the Enemy & bearing Arms in their Service pleads
guilty — The Court Sentence him to suffer Death (one
Man two thirds agreeing thereto) but from his Youth & former
good Character the Court beg Leave to recommend him to the
Commander in Chief —

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence but in
Consequence of the Court's Recommendation & for the Reasons they
have assigned The General thinks proper to pardon the Prisoner
& he is pardoned accordingly and to be released from
Confinement —

Head Quarters Dalton Friday July 14th 1780.

Parole Tartary

Sign } Freed
Wolf.
W Ward Brevary

For the Day tomorrow } Col. Jackson
Lt Col. D. Hart
Wm McGowen

Capt. Spencer is appointed to superintend the Hospitals in Jersey He will call at the orderly Office for Instructions

Two Battalions of 80 Files each to parade at the usual Time on the Manauvering Parade from Maxwell & Stark's Brigades under the Command of a General Field Officers from each of those Brigades for that Duty Lieut. Col. Barber to attend the Disciplene The Sub Inspectors will in future attend the Discipline in Turn —

No more Rum to be drawn for the Guards or Pickets except in rainy Weather —

It was omitted in the general Order of the 18th of June last to mention that the Adjutant General General & his Assistant are to wear a red & green Feather in their Hatts and the Uniform of their Corps — It is expected that the Order referred to above will be carried into immediate Execution —

Head Quarters Pramanefs Saturday July 15th 1780—

Parole

For that Day tomorrow } Col° Angell
Col° North
B M Bradford

Signs
W Ward

After Order

Capt Tho° Campbel of the 4th Pennsylvania Reg° appeared before the Court Martial whose of Col° Butler is President charged with unsoldierlike Behaviour in taking a Number of Men belonging to the 6th Pennsylvania Reg° & refusing to give them up when demanded — It appearing to the Court that the only cause of this Trial was to determine the Property in the Men Judged to belong to the 6th Pennsylvania Reg° as a Dispute had happened respecting it. The Court thought it best to recommend to the Parties to have three Officers chosen not belonging either to the 4th or 6th Pennsylvania Regiments & leave it to them to determine to which Regiment the Men belong. It being agreed to by the Parties; The Court recommend a Releasement of Capt Campbel from Arrest —

Head Quarters Paramus Sabbath July 16th 1780

Parole Winchester — Signs } Why / Whiz { Worcester Hendrous

For the Day Tomorrow } Col. Hazen
Lt Col. Mentges
Br. Maj. Maxwell's Brigade

As the ensuing Campaign will in all Probability be peculiarly interesting — The Commander in Chief is desirous of having a Well compound Corps of Light Infantry which can not fail to be extreamly useful in our Operations: He therefore determines that one Company shall be drawn from each Reg.t which shall finally be proportioned to the general Strength of the Reg.t so as not to be too large a Diminution but for the present shall consist of one Capetain or Lieu.t or Ensign three Sergeants one Drum & Fife & Twenty Rank & File ——

The General is perswaded that the Officers commanding Regiments will be very careful in the Choice of the Men for these Companies as the Good of the Service and the Honor of their Regiments will be materially concerned in it —— The

The Men shall be mostly of a middle Size active robust &
trusty and the 1st Twenty must be all old Soldiers. The Remainder
will have a Proportion of Levies - These Companies will
with this Part of the Army assemble at the grand parade
on Tuesday next nine O'Clock & be inspected by the Inspector
General or Assistant Inspector General who will reject all
such as are improper for the Service & be replaced by others

The Commanding Officer at West Point will appoint a Day
for the same Purpose as soon as possible after the Receipt of this
Order The Companies after they are inspected will rejoin their
Regiments till further Order--

The Recruits or Drafts who are unacquainted with their Duty &
are under the Drill are to be included in the Returns amongst the
effective Rank & File and those who are inserted in the Column fit for
Duty are to be deducted therefrom in the same Manner as those Wan
ting Arms &c -

Two

Two Battalions of 80 Files each from the 2d Pensylvania & Hand.
Brigades to manouvre at the usual Time & Place tomorrow
Two Field Officers from each of those Brigades to be appointed for
this Duty General Irvine will Command them ——

A trusty Sergeant who can write a good hand is wanted
for a Provost Martial ——

After Orders ——

Twenty five Men to be paraded tomorrow Morning at guard
Mounting on the grand Parade without Arms furnished with two
Days Provision — They are to be sent to Morristown to bring on some
Waggons — A Sergeant from the 1st Pensylvania brigade & one
from Stark's to conduct them ——

A Captain from Hand's Brigade to attend the General Court
Martial where of Col. Butler is President vice a Capt promoted ——

Head Quarters Pracanes Monday July 17th 1780 ——

Parole Europe

Sign } B { Ward Diligence

For the Day tomorrow } Col. Shreve
Lt Col. Conway
Br Majr Van Lear

Lieut.

Lieut James M'Culloch of the 5th Pennsylvania Regiment is appointed 2d M.r to the same from the 1st of June last vice Lieut Lytle on extra Service ——

The Superintendant of Cattle or live Stock with the Army is in future on every Monday Morning to make Return to the Commissary General of Issues of the Number of Cattle Sheep or other live Stock received & delivered by him the preceding Week; and also of the Number on Hand in Order that such Return may be inserted in the weekly Return of Stores Issued and on Hand and the State of the Supplies of every kind from Time to Time be exactly known to the Commander in Chief ——

A Waggoner from the Draft.s of the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade to be sent to the Marquis de la Fayette

A Serg.t Corp.l & 12 Men from Hand.e & Maxwells Brigades to be sent to Maj.r Brooks Quarters 6 o'Clock tomorrow Morning with their Arms & two Days Provision. M.r Shute will give them Directions

The

The Commander in Chief requests that in forming the Light Companies the most particular attention may be paid to the Choice of the non commissioned Officers — He wishes the Size of the Men to be from five feet eight & five feet ten Inches mostly the latter ——

The Commander in Chief has observed with Pain that a Mistake which was natural & excusable in the Commencement of the Army still prevails among many Officers — that of attending only to what they call the Essentials & neglecting the Minutiæ of military Service — It is high Time at this advanced Period of our Establishment after having made war more than five Years to discard Ideas which only suited the Inexperience of a new Formation and to adopt those Principles which prevail in European Armies — The result of long Practice & Experience — truly speaking there is nothing unessential and many of those Things which seem to be regarded as such by being

being neglected may involve the Fate of an Army ——
Our System has been simplified as much as it would bear and
every Thing of useless Ornament has been rejected What remains
therefore ought to be rigidly observed ——
We shall soon have occasion to act in Conjunction with the
Troops of our Allies who to all the superior Qualities add a
scrupulous exactness in those Matters in which we are defective
and on which they justly set a high Value ——
It will not be enough that we possess those [redacted] military
Virtues, that Bravery Patience & Obedience which distinguish
our Troops — The Credit of our Arms will greatly depend
on a punctilious Observance of the Minutest Parts of
Military Duty — Notwithstanding the Pains that have been
repeatedly taken to impress the Necessity of exactness in the
Service of Guards there is still a mortifying Deficiency which
acknowledged to be of the greatest Importance ——

our Sentinals are peculiarly delinquent — consulting neither
what is necessary to Appearance nor Security ——
The General exhorts the Officers of every Rank to be indefati
-gable in their exertions to correct these Defects ——
Soldiers who have so many excellent Qualities ought not
to suffer the Merit of them to be sullied or diminished by a
Negligence of Things which to wish is to attain ——
An American Soldier equal in Bravery in Capacity
equal, superior in Practice Fortitude & Patriotism to any
other should learn to be inferior in any thing ——
It is hoped the Troops will be particularly zealous in their
Exercise & Manoeuvres & that the Recruits will be instructed with
the utmost Care & Diligence strictly conforming to the Regulati
-ons & after Orders ——
Two Captains from the Park of Artilery to attend the General
Court Martial whereof Col° Butler is President vice Capt^s
Irwine & Steele

The

The Companies of Light Infantry are to parade for Inspection
in the Grand Parade tomorrow at the Time ordered —

Head Quarters Dracaneff Tuesday July 18th 1780

Parole Portugal — (Signs) Poland / Peru (will stand by

For the Day tomorrow } B. Gen.l Maxwell
Maj.r Thayer
B. Maj.r M.Gowen

Two Battalions of 80 Files each to manoeuvre tomorrow
Morning at the usual Hour & Place from Maxwell & Starke's
Brigades — each of those Brigades to give two Field Officers for
this Duty — Gen.l Hand to Command —

Some Inconveniences having been represented in adhering
to the Recommendation of Yesterday respecting the Size of
the Men for the Light Companies — It is dispensed with as to
those who were already formed or who were formerly in the
Corps; but all the new Men must be of the Standing then given

The light Companies Do paraded on the Grand Parade tomorrow Morning 8 O. Clock for Instruction except those of the 1st Pensylvania Brigade ——

William Hutton Provost Marshal was tried the 12th inst. at the General Court Martial whereof Col. Butler is President for Aiding & assisting Samuel Harris in making his Escape from the Provost Guard who was confined for counterfeiting the Continental Bills of Credit ——

The Court are of Opinion that William Hutton is not guilty of the Charge exhibited against him ——

The General confirms the Opinion of the Court Hutton is to be released from Confinement ——

John De Armour Soldier in Col. Angell's Regiment was tried the 11th instant at a Division General Court Martial whereof Col. Angell is President for" Attempting to pass the Centries of General Hands Brigade at 11 O. Clock on the Evening of the 8th inst. with his Arms Accoutrements & Packs also" For endeavouring

to

to persuade the Sentinal who stopped him to leave his Post & go off with him — found guilty & sentenced (more than two thirds of the Court agreeing thereto) to suffer Death

The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence —

Lieu.t Col.o Stewart is appointed Field Officer of the Day for this Day vice Lieu.t Col.o Conway absent —

Head Quarters Pramanes Wednesday July 19th 1780

Parole Denmark

(Sign } Drum } Countersign Look about
Fife }

For the Day Tomorrow } B Gen.l Irvine
Major Church
B Major Bradford

Morning Orders —

Brigadier General Hand is appointed Officer of the Day this Day vice B Gen.l Maxwell who has obtained Leave of Absence —

The Light Infantry Companies that have past Inspection are not to be sent on Detachments or any other Command far distant from Camp unless specially directed in General Orders this

their Duty is to be restricted to Picquets Camp Guards & the ordinary Duties within the Limits of Camp in Common with the Battalian Men ——

As it is much wished to establish Uniformity in the Corps — The Officers are directed not to make any Changes in the Dress of themselves or their Men till orders are given for a general Rule ——

The Feathers directed to be worn by Major Generals are to have the white below, the black above —— it will be best to have one Feather the upper Part black — It is recommended to the Officers to have black & white Cockades a black Ground with a white Relief emblematic of the expected Union of the two Armies ——

Head Quarters Fraunces Thursday July 20th 1780

Parole United State Cdigns } France / Hope } W Unanimity

For the Day tomorrow } Major Reed
B Majr from Infty Brigade

The French Commander in Chief has the Pleasure to congratulate the Army on the Arrival of a large Land & naval Armament at Rhode Island sent by his Most Christian Majesty to cooperate with the Troops of these States against the common Enemy, accompanied with every Circumstance that can render it honorable & useful ——

The Generosity of this Succour & the Manner in which it is given is a new Tie between France & America — The lively Concern which our Allies manifest for our Safety and Independence has a Claim to the Affection of every Virtuous Citizen — The General with Confidence assures the Army that the Officers & Men of the French Forces come to our Aid animated with a Zeal founded in Sentiments for us as well as Duty to their Prince and that they will do every Thing in their Power to promote Harmony & cultivate Friendship — He is equally persuaded that on our Part we

we shall vie with them in their good Disposition to which we are excited by Gratitude as well as by a common Interest and that the only Contention between the two Armies will be to excell each other in good Offices, and in the Display of every Military Virtue - This will be the Pledge of the most solid advantages to the common Cause and of a glorious close to the Campaign ——

The 2d Pennsylvania Brigade is to move this afternoon from their present Ground & encamp upon the most convenient Ground upon the Left of the first ——

Agreable to the General Orders of the 15th. instant relative to certain Men claimed by the 4th & 6th. Pennsylvania Regiments a Court of Enquiry have reported that the Inlistments of Gilbert Moore Hugh McEvany Wm. Falkner & James McBride Soldiers ought to stand good and that they are the Property of the 6th. Regt. The Men are to join the 6th. Pennsylvania Regt. accordingly ——

John Swan, John Scott & Peter Wisthespoon were tried by the

General

general Court Martial whereof Col.o Butler is President
an Inspection of Levies & acquitted. The General confirms
the Acquittal & orders them released from Confinement

After Orders

Capt.o Ogden of the Jersey Brigade is appointed to do
the Duty of Brigade Major in the same until the Return
of Majr Ross

Capt.o Johnson of General Clinton's Brigade with the Detach.t
under his Command in the Clove is to rejoin said Brigade

Head Quarters Pramus Friday July 21st 1780

Parole Hampton. Sign } O { Word Here we are
For the Day Tomorrow } Major Prescott
B Majr McGawen

After Orders

The Men last drafted into the Commander in Chief's Guards
are to be returned to Command in the Regiments from whence
they were drafted but to draw Pay & Clothing in the Guard.

Head Quarters Paramus July 22d 1780 —

Parole Susquehannah (Sign) Troop / Tattoo { W Word Confederation

For tomorrow — { Col° Hazen / B Maj° Bradford —

After orders —

Sh° Brown of the 7th Pensylvania Regim° was tried the 12th instant at the Division General Court Martial where of Col° Angell was President for plundering the Inhabitants while on Command at Paramus & abusing a Woman. plead guilty. The Court considering the great Irregularity of his general Conduct that he was lately capitally condemned for the same Crime & pardoned sentenced him to Suffer Death more than two thirds of the Court agreeing thereto

The Commander in Chief confirms the Sentence —

As in the Course of the Campaign a good Corps of Sappers & Miners will be extreamly useful & absolutely necessary The General desires that one Man be drawn from each Regim° for this Purpose, an able bodied Man Intelligent sober & engaged for

for the War. Those of this Part of the Army are to assemble the Day after tomorrow at guard Mounting ——

Head Quarters Gravaneſs July 23: 1780 ——

Parole —C. L— }
For the Day tomorrow } Col. Shrove / W Word / B Maj. Ogden

Two Battalions for maneuvering tomorrow from Maxwell's & Starks' Brigades — General Hand to Command

Head Quarters Gravaneſs Monday July 24th 1780 —

Parole Farmington (Signs) Greene Goa / W Word Conquer

For the Day tomorrow } Col. Jackſon / B Maj. VanLear

The General Court Martial whereof Col. Butler is Preſident to aſſemble Tomorrow Morning 8 O'Clock at the Place where they last ſat. —— A Captain from the 4th Reg. of Light Dragoons to attend the Court in the room of one of the Captains from Hands Brigade —— The Men draſted for the Corps of Sappers

Sappers & Miners agreable to the Order of the 22d instant are to be Joyn'd to the Grand Parade tomorrow at Guard Mounting

After Order

In Committee of Congress Camp Preaness July 23. 1780. The Commander in Chief having laid before the Committee a Letter to Him from the Honorable Jeremiah Powell President of the State of Massachusetts Bay of the 4th Day of May last inclosing a Copy of an Act of the Legislature of said State which is in the Words following (viz) "State of Massachusetts Bay.

"In the House of Representatives May 4th 1780

"Whereas the Regim: commanded by Col: Henry Jackson raised by "this State, and considered by Congress as Part of her Quota in the "Continental Army have suffered many Inconveniences from their "Disarrangement in the Line of this State, Therefore

"Resolved That the Regiment commanded by Colonel Henry Jackson "in the Continental Army be, & hereby are deemed & considered to belong to the Line of the State of Massachusetts Bay in said Army & shall for the future be intitled to receive all Benefits & advantages arising to the said Line

" Line and that the Major Part of the Council be desired to address
" a Letter to His Excellency General Washington requesting Him
" to arrange & number the said Regiment in the Line of the said
" State according to their Rank ——

Sent up for Concurrence John Hancock Speaker

In Council May 4th 1780
Read & concurred
John Avery Depy Secry
Consented to by the Major Part of the Council
True Copy Attest John Avery Depy Secretary ——

Resolved by & with the Advice of the Commander in Chief that the
Regiment commanded by Col.o Henry Jackson one of the additional
Corps be & is hereby annexed to the Massachusetts Line in the
Continental Army & shall hereafter be considered & called the 16th &c.
in the Massachusetts Line of Continental Troops — provided that
nothing herein contained shall be considered as taken to the a Credit
to the State of Massachusetts-Bay for more of the Noncommissioned Offrs
& Soldiers than were Citizens of that State at the Time of their Engagem.
in said Corps Signed — Phil.a Schuyler
Jn.o Matthews
Nath.l Peabody. —

In Committee of Congress Camp Bracaness July 23: 1780—

The Commander in Chief having laid before the Committee an Act of the State of Connecticut which is in the Words following (viz)

" At a General Assembly of the Governour & Company of the State of
" Connecticut in America holden at Hartford on the 2: Thursday of
" May A.D. 1780 upon the Memorial of Ebenezer Huntington Esq.
" Lieu.t Col.o Commandant of the Battalion of the Army of the united
" States raised in this State of which Samuel B Webb Esq.r now a Prisoner
" of War is Colonel praying to this Assembly that all this said Battalion
" hath received Cloathing Refreshments & all Allowance as the eight Batta-
" lions raised in this State have had & received notwithstanding they
" have not been explicitly adopted by this State & added to their Line
" in the aforesaid Army which is inconvenient to this State & to said Battalion
" as by Memorial on File—

" Resolved by this Assembly that the aforesaid Battalion
" in the Army of the United States raised in this State & commanded by
" Samuel B Webb Esq.r as Colonel be & the same is adopted claimed &
" declared to be one of the Battalions of this State, in the Army of the
" United States & of the Connecticut Line in the said Army and the Congress
" of the united States & the Commander in Chief of their Army are desired
to

to consider said Battalion as being Part of the Line of this State in said Army & to order & treat them as such accordingly —

A true Copy of Record

George Wyllys Secry

Resolved By & with the Advice of the Commander in Chief that the Regim.t whereof Samuel B. Webb Esq.r is Colonel now commanded by Lieut Col.o Huntington & one of the additional Corps be & hereby is annexed to the Connecticut Line in the Continental Army and shall henceforth be considered & called the 9.th Reg.t in the Connecticut Line of Continental Troops: provided that nothing herein contained shall be considered or taken to be a Credit to the State of Connecticut for more of the Non commissioned Officers & Soldiers than were Citizens of that State at the Time of their engagement in said Corps —

Phil.a Schuyler
John Matthews
Nath.l Peabody

Head Quarters Fraunces's Tuesday July 25th 1780—

Parole Dartmouth { Sigs } Dunn / Dee } W Ward Remember

For the Day tomorrow } Lt Col. Angell / B Maj. Ogden

After Orders—

Major Tho. L Moore is appointed a Member of the General Court Martial whereof Lt Col. Butler is President vice Major Edwards going on Command—

Head Quarters Fraunces's Wednesday July 26th 1780—

Parole Parma { Sigs } J / B } W Ward Circumspect

For the Day Tomorrow } Lieut & Adj. North / B Major Bradford—

Instead of the Light Infantry directed by the order of the 16th instant the 1st & 3d Pensylvania Regts will furnish a Company of Riflemen each of forty two Rank & File—If these Regiments have not the Number of Riflemen requisite, the deficiency is to be drawn from the other Regiments of that Line. and the aforementioned Regiments will furnish an equal Number of Men to the others in exchange— Major Parr will take command of these two Companies & will take immediate Measures for preparing arms

Arms & Accoutrements — — — Robert Thomas Johnson Richard was tried at a general Court Martial whereof Col. Richard Butler is President. "For being a Spy" The Court are of Opinion that the Ch is not supported & do acquit him — He is to be released from Confinemen

At the same Court Wait Warden & Ebenezer Hill of the 1st Connecti Regt. were tried "for Stealing a Barrel of Flour from Commissary Gamble — found guilty of a Breach of Art. 5th Sect. 18 of the Articles of War & sentenced to receive one hundred Lashes each on their bare Backs —

Lieut. Benham of the 1st Jersey Regiment was tried at the same Court for the following Charge (viz) "That from Inattention or other Miscond he suffered John Quail & Daniel Diamond two Prisoners to escape the latter a Prisoner of War" The Court do acquit Lieut. Benham of Inattention & Misconduct with respect to the Escape of the Prisoners mentioned in the Charge against him — The Commander in Chief approves the acquittal Lieut. Benham is released from Arrest —

The Sentences against Warden & Hill are confirmed & ordered to be put in Execution tomorrow Morning at Guard Mounting on the Grand Parade —

Head Quarters Valley Forge Thursday July 27th 1780

Parole Sign { W Ward

For the Day tomorrow } Lieut Col. Mentges
                      } Maj. Van Lear

The Army will hold itself in Readiness to march at the shortest Notice

The two Rifle Companies directed to be formed in the Orders of Yesterday will for the present only consist of Twenty Rank & File pr Company. They are to be compleated to forty two from the Lines who are fit for this Service as fast as they arrive

At a general Court Martial whereof Col. Butler is President the 14th instant Capt. John Reily was tried on the following Charges

1st "Disobedience of Order - also unofficer & ungentlemanlike Behaviour
"by 1st informing his Commanding Officer that he was fit for Duty & not
"returning fit for upwards of Nine Months after said Declaration

2d For instead of joining his Regiment & doing Duty in the same he applied
"himself to making Money by following his former Profession to the
"Prejudice of the Regim.t he belonged to in particular & the united States
"in general -

3d "For claiming Rank in the 3d Pennsylvania Regim.t upwards of Nine
"Months after he informed the Commanding Officer he would not again
"join it

The Court are of Opinion with respect to the Charge of Disobedience of Orders exhibited against Capt Reiley that altho' he did not return to Camp agreable to the Order of Col. Craige his Situation with respect to his Health excuses him from a Breach of it & do therefore acquit him of that Charge — with Respect to the 1st Instance of unofficer & ungentlemanlike Behaviour in the 2d Charge against Capt Reiley it appears to the Court that Capt Reiley did inform his Commanding Officer that he was fit for Duty when at the same Time it appears by his Allegations he did not consider himself in that Situation; which Conduct they consider unofficerlike & ungentlemanlike and a Breach of that Part of Art: 5 Sect: 18 of the articles of War which respects disorderly Conduct It also appears that Capt Reiley did not return to his Duty for upwards of nine Months after he declared to his Commanding Officer he was fit for Duty: but the State of Capt Reiley's Health in their Opinion excuses him for not returning to it and they do therefore acquit him of this part of the Charge with Respect to the 2d Instance under the 2d Charge it does not appear to the Court that while Capt Reiley was absent from his Regiment he applied himself to making Money as charged; they do therefore acq

acquit him of unofficer & ungentlemanlike Behaviour in this Instance
with respect to the 3 Instance under the 2. Charge it does not appear
to the Court that Capt. Riley's Conduct was unofficerlike or
ungentlemanlike — The Court do Sentence Capt. Riley to be reprimand
ed in Orders of the Brigade to which he belongs —
The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence of the Court and
orders it to be carried into Execution —

The Officers for the Companies of Riflemen are to be such as are
acquainted with the Nature of that Service —

A Captain Sub & three Sergeants are to be appointed to each
Company of Riflemen from the Regiments from which the Men
are drafted —

Captain Simpson is to be relieved immediately by a Captain from
the 2. Pennsylvania Brigade —

After Orders —

Two Subs two Sergeants two Corp.ls & Twenty five Privates to parade
tomorrow Morning at guard Mounting on the grand Parade with their
Arms Packs & two Days Provision —

Head Quarters Paramus July 28th 1780 —

Parole { Sign } L D { Wood Attention

For the Day tomorrow — — L Col. Hat. Stewart
B Majr. M Gowen

The Army except the Jersey Brigade will march to morrow Morning by the left in the following Order (viz)

Sterling's Division
Park of Artillery
Flying Hospital
Baggage of General Staff

Pennsylvania Division
Baggage of the Army in the Order of the Br
D M General's Stores
Commissary General's Stores
Cavalry which will detach Patrol

on the Parallel Roads of the right Flank —
The General will beat at two O'Clock — The Assembly at half past two and the March will commence precisely at three — Guards as usual
The D M General will furnish the Route. The General expects the strictest Regularity will be maintained in the March —
Maxwell's Brigade will remain on its present Ground till further Orders — The 3d Jersey Regiment will immediately join it

After

After Orders — The D.M.G. General is providing the Compliment of Waggons to transport the Tents & Baggage of the Troops but should there be a Deficiency it is not to prevent the March of the Troops — Small Guards are to be left with what cannot be carried away & follow as soon as possible —

Lieut Col. Meutges will command the Rear & Lieut Col. Stewart the adoane guard tomorrow — Lieut Col. Harmar will take the Command of the 7th Pennsylvania Regt with the Rank he now holds for the present

Head Quarters Paramus Saturday July 29th 1780 —

Parole Barrington — {Signs} Barn Brest {Word Look out

For the Day tomorrow {Major Darny / B Majr Bradford

The Guards to parade in the Road opposite the Park of Artillery at 4 o'Clock this afternoon — The Tents to be pitched as soon as the Baggage comes to the Ground, and the Troops to be held in perfect Readiness to march at the shortest Notice

After orders 6 o'Clock PM

The Picquets & Guards to parade tomorrow Morning at the Usual Hour

After Orders ½ past 8 O'Clock —

The General to beat at two O'Clock tomorrow Morning — ½ past two the Assembly, and the Army to move at three agreable to the Order of March of yesterday. The 2 M.G. General will give the Route The General was chagrined to Day to observe Irregularities which at this Period of the Service are inexcusable He hopes for the greatest Attention to punctuality & Discipline in future — — The Rear Guard which will be composed of the new Camp Guards will parade on the Left of Starks Brigade to be commanded by Majr. Tarry — The Rear Guard which will be composed of the old Camp Guards to parade by the Church & be commanded by Lieut Col. Stewart. A Sub & 20 Men from Sterling's Division to be detached as a Baggage Guard & a Sub & 28 from St Clair for the same Purpose

Head Quarters Rakeat Sabbath July 30th 1780 —

Parole Rhode Island Signs ✕ M. W Ward Hopewell

For the Day tomorrow. Major Church
B M 1st P. Pennsylvania B—

A Sub: Serg.t Corp.l & 24 Privates from the Pennsylvania Division to relieve the Pavort Guard at the old Meeting House at two O'Clock this afternoon to furnish a Serg.t Corp.l & 12 for the 2d W. General & a Corp.l & 3 for the Commissary Gen.l of Forage —
a Corp.l & 6 men from General Hand's Brigade to mount at the Adj.t General's immediately — each Division to furnish Guards for its own Security — After Orders
The General to beat at one the Assembly at half past one the Troops will march & Park move at two O'Clock by the Left — The Baggage to follow in the rear of the whole —
Each Division will form its own advanced rear & Baggage Guards — —

Head Quarters Highlands June 29th 1780

Parole Derby — The Countersign Boston — Major Burdett of the 1st Massachusetts regiment is to be Brigade Major to the Brigade commanded by Brigadier General Learned — The Lieutenants and Ensigns of the Brigade are to do duty with the Captains to which they belong — The Lieutenants and Ensigns of the Brigade are to do duty with the Captains to which they belong — The Sentinels Posted at the redoubts & breastworks is to be relieved with the usual Orders, after they have been Posted twenty four hours, if it is not already done —

Head Quarters Highlands Friday June 30th 1780

Detail for to morrow } Lieut. Col. Hull
Brigade Major Olney

The Men from the Brigades at West Point in the general, are to be relieved by an equal Number from [illegible] — Abstracts of Pay for the Months of May & June to be made out & delivered immediately — The Men from the Brigades at West Point will be ordered to receive their Pay from the Brigade Majors to which they belong

The Artillery & Baggage to proceed to Camp — The Regt
the Baggage they march to [illegible] the Waters
will give a Conveyance by the Return of the Boats
Company Tools — The Artillery & Regt will be
to parade & proceed a few Miles from Camp with a
Days Provisions tomorrow Morning to be ready to march immediately
& join the Division during the Alarm —

The Fatigue Party of this Day will be dismissed except
40 Men who attend this afternoon at 4 O'Clock to prepare
a Place for Hooks — A Fatigue Party of 100 Men properly
Officered to parade at 6 tomorrow Morning with this Days
Provision & Tools & March to the Continental Village
carrying the Intrenching Tools from Mr Redding's &c &c
& the Quarter Master will give Direction for the March —

Division Orders

The Fatigue Party will be made up agreeable to the Orders of
this Day — That Artillery Park & Provision for one Day only

Head Quarters at Mr Redding's Quarters

At Orderly Time this Morning Lieut Colo Gray [illegible] at Head Quarters a Soldier [illegible] appeared for Trial & that Evidences [illegible] shall be brought before him at [illegible]

Brigade Major

Members present

	£	s	d		£	s	d		
Lieut Colo Gray	1	1	1	Capt Lee	1	1	1	Horse Guards	1	0
Lieut Colo Ogden	1	1	1	Capt Hay	1	1	1	with 2 Days	0	1	1
Major Porter	1	1	1	Capt Lieut Campbell	0	18	0		1	1	1

Head Quarters [illegible] day

Officers of the Day to-morrow } Lieut Colo Lewell
Major Porter

Detachment to [illegible] proper Tools to the Cannon at [illegible] to be placed to repair them upon an Alarm at a Minute's Warning [illegible] Officers of Artillery will attend this Transaction [illegible] Officers & Men of their respective Corps [illegible] Signal are immediately to be hoisted Colo Lamb will give Orders accordingly

Brigade Major

Ammunition

| | | |

For [illegible] guard [illegible] 180

[illegible] Brigade Majr Woodbridge

Parade Glastonbury [illegible] Sergts [illegible] Corpls

[illegible]

Orders demanding immediate [illegible] The Inhabitants over
since the 28th ult. have kept [illegible] & got over all
& the Tardiness in Duty in matter of Security & Guard
greatly enhanced by the Consideration that [illegible]
[illegible] an Occasion when all Officers [illegible] are
or ought to be so prepared that Compliance with
the Orders on the Shortest Notice should forever be in their
Power. The Returns are [illegible] required by [illegible]
[illegible] Regt Have earnestly desired to be made
Transmit them immediately

		Sergts	Corpl	Drums	Fifes	
Fatigue	2 Hds	1	1	2	2	63
	2 Hds	1	1	1	1	37
		2	2	3	3	100

		Sergts	Corpl	Drums	Fifes	
Camp		0	0	2	3	43
		1	1	1	2	24
		1	1	3	5	67

Forage Guard with 3 Days Provision

	Sergts	Corpl	
	0	1	7
	1	0	
	1	1	12

Minutes of a Court Martial held at Nelson Point July 4th 1780 —

The General Court Martial of the Eastern Department for the Trial of Serjeant Stephen Merchant of the 5th Regiment for Desertion & which Charge he pleads guilty & alledges in Extenuation of his Crime his having served on board the Ship Alert Capt. Allen in the Service of the United States that the Captain gave him the Command of the Cartel to bring a Number of Men called the Black Prince — The Court having duly considered the Evidence unanimously Sentence the Prisoner to be reduced to a private Centinel & to receive one hundred Lashes on the bare Back — If Serjeant Merchant can prove the Service he pleads it does not extenuate the Guilt of deserting the Service in which he first engaged unless there is made such Proofs as might be expected of his having been captivated by Capt. Hamblen, but in Consideration of a Letter in his Favour from John Deshon Esqr a Member of the Eastern Navy Board. The General is disposed to remit the Corporal Punishment & to allow the Court to reconsider

a good Man & take his Post in the Army —

A Soldier of the 7th Regt John Hardwick Corporal of the Grenadier Company of the said Regiment was tried for Desertion & Stealing a Horse & Saddle & sentenced to receive one hundred Lashes on the naked Back; which Sentence was approved & ordered to be executed

The same Court tried Sergeant Hazlet for suffering a Prisoner to escape from his Guard, of which Charge the said Hazlet was found not guilty: The frequent Escapes of Criminals from Guard must have convinced every Commanding Officer of a Guard of the Necessity of confining them in the Care of one Centinel only, it is too much in the Power of a Prisoner who has overpowered & disarmed a Centinel by superior Strength to take advantage of a Slight to make his Escape. The said Sergeant is therefore honorably acquitted — The Court having finished their Business is dissolved —

Lieut Joseph Wilcox of the 7th Regt is appointed Adjutant of the same, to be obeyed & respected as such —

Fatigue Tomorrow the same as for this Day —

Tools for Fatigue 2 Axes 1 Spade 1 Shovel 14 Yeark Brigade will call for them

Head Quarters Highlands Sunday July 4th 1779

Glorious Independence

Officers of the Day tomorrow Lieut Colo Jeffryson

Upon this day which History will ever commemorate America
compelled by reiterated & atrocious Acts of Tyranny & Oppression
declared her Independency & determined at all Hazzards to
maintain it Brought matters on the very Cape of Peace & Safety
Unversed in the Art of War, ignorant of a variety of Points & al-
most every Implement for Defence almost entirely destitute of Fire
Arms Ammunition & all other warlike Stores for a newly raised
Army & under all Disadvantages began a Contest which has
nobly supported — It was not for Conquest but for Right & Privilege
not for Glory but for Freedom the Right & Providence has smiled
upon Efforts resulting from Motives so Laudable may this day
& it involves being Home to the Reflection of every Soldier that

[illegible] If he does not immediately become Master of
[illegible] Retreat and it will not only restrain them from
improper Actions but for [illegible] the most valuable
Purposes (Considerations of many others equally interesting & dear
to us will The general doubtless attend to the Report &
influence the Conduct of the Army he has the honor to Command
& he earnestly hopes that the Great Lord & Ruler of the
Universe & the Blessings of future Generations may the glorious
they may defend & receive. General Orders will be issued to
distinguish this Day by the useful Things that in the present
Situation of Affairs it might be alarming the Enemy that
call the patriotic Citizens into the Field which at this Season &
every Moment is precious would be attended with great inconvenience
to them & the Cause a Gill of Rum pr Man is to be issued out to the
Soldiers this Day

United States New England Head Quarters July 5th 1780

Officers of the Day to morrow } Lieut Col Hull of Ely
Brigade Major Pierce

The general Court Martial ordered by Mr Thomas Bellingham Commissary of Military Stores for disobedience of Orders given him by Jeremiah Wadsworth Esqr to send him guilty of the Charge but are of Opinion that the Ordinances of Congress & Orders from the Board of Treasury are sufficient to justify his Refusal to obey the Orders & they do therefore acquit him. The General in Consequence of the above Sentence discharges Mr Bellingham from his Arrest & orders him to return to his Duty. This Sentence would have been sooner promulged but the General waited for some Resolves of Congress for which he had written & which he wished not to be without before he had determined upon the Matter he was to try

4th January I say that tho' he might respect to
the Court he can by no Means stand under the
Ordinance or Order to apply to this particular
case: The Ordinance sets up Rules calculated for
Government upon fixed Magazines upon a grand
extent not a particular Local scale & relates to
the Translation of a Mass of Stores from one Magazine
to another which undubitably ought not to be done
on any other Mode than that pointed out by the
Ordinance but tho' the Magazine at Weedon
may be in one sense deemed a fixed one, yet a
part of its Stores are most certainly destined to
the Defence of that Post & therefore the Separation
of such part of those Stores for that Purpose are
undoubtedly under the order of the Officer commanding
there. The General does not mean to object upon
this

M. Trowbridge was he doubts not actuated from
the best intentions & from the full Conviction he
was doing his Duty in ordering 6 Men to go to the Fleet

Division Orders July 5th 1780

The Honble the Gen'l Assembly of Connecticut at their Last
Session having accepted the Settlement & Report of the Commis-
sioners from this Connecticut Line & the Assembly of the State of New
York have ordered Warrants to be drawn on the Treasurer of the
State of Connecticut for the Sum of Two Hundred & Seventy
Pounds Lawful Money for each Officer & Soldier that has served or died in Service in the Connecticut
Line since the Commencement of the present Army to the
1st of January 1780 which Warrants are to be delivered to the
Officers of the Line on the 15th Inst. at Morristown
Also the Gen'l Assembly have ordered that the Balances found due
to each Officer & Soldier that has served or died in Service in the Connecticut
Line since the Commencement of the present Army to the
1st of January 1780 shall be funded & paid to him in four equal
Payments one Yearly; the 1st Payment to be on the 1st of June
A.D. 1782, & the Interest of the whole Sum from the 1st of January
1780 to be paid annually from Taxes granted for that extra
Purpose. & that Securities be given by the Treasurer of the
State

late in the [illegible] Assembly (

State of Connecticut Treasurers Office June 1st 1780

The State of Connecticut doth owe unto [illegible] or bearer
for Service in the Connecticut Line of the Continental Army the
Sum of [illegible] being one fourth Part of the Ballance
found due Them which Sum shall be paid Them or
their Order at this Office in Gold & Silver or Bills of Credit
emanated thereto in Value on or before the 1st Day of
June AD [illegible] with the Lawfull Interest thereof from
the 1st Day of January last until paid which Interest shall be
paid unto them or their Order annually at the same Rate on the
1st Day of June if demanded / pursuant to an Act of the present
Assembly holden at Hartford the 2d Thursday of May Inst.

Attest J L Treasurer

Which Securities are to be given upon Application for them
in Person or by Order or by the Representatives of such as are dead
exempted from Taxes and not considered as Money at Interest
or ratable Estate. The Gentlemen of the Committee from the
Line inform that the Ballance due to Soldiers on the
Lo

[illegible] Supply [illegible] for the Family from the Town is near
fifty Pounds per Week.

The General Congratulates the Officers & Soldiers of the Line on their Commitee having accomplished a Settlement of their Accounts with the State. That the Ballances are so considerable & the Payments so secured he doubts not the Army will consider the Matter in the same Light & that the State has been as liberal as the Circumstances of the Times & the Scarcity & accumulating Expences of the War would justify.

The Horse of the Division are Blue Head & all Waggons or Carriages painted & that in Readiness in Case of the [illegible] Inspection to March.

Sergeant	1	2	2	2	2	63	Corporal	1
Private	1	0	1	1	2	37		2

Corporal	1	1	2	3	4	4	Sub Lieut	2
	2	0	1	2	1	2		
								1 2 5 1 6

Every Guard this afternoon

1	1	4
2	0	2
	1	6

Head Quarters Highlands Thursday July 6th 1780 —

Officers of the Day, tomorrow } Lieut Col. Gray
& Maj. Armstrong

A General Court Martial ordered to try Lieut Barton — found him not guilty of any of the Articles laid to his Charge & have acquitted him he is therefore to be discharged from Arrest & to return to Duty, & to be obeyed & respected accordingly — The fullest Confidence is not to be reposed in the Men but in Cases of Necessity without Special Orders — The General hopes the Magistrates & Inhabitants will bring up fresh Supplies of Cattle — in future when Deficiencies & defects are discovered either in Quantity or Quality particular Attention is to be paid to discover from what Commissary it came who is with that Defect in the Provision to be immediately reported to Head Quarters — A Copy of this is to be issued in Addition to the daily Ration, for three Days

& then the same Quantity of additional Meat—
ed Cut is to be continued alternately until further Order.

Duty for Orderly

1 Subaltern for Nelson Ferry } afternoon 1 Corp.l for Lamarr
1 Serg.t 4 Men do. Cattle guard immediately 1 Corp.l 4 for the ferry
to morrow
Day Fatigue } Serg.ts 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 65 Comp.y Guard } Serg.ts Sub Corp.ls Priv
2 1 1 1 1 2 35 0 - 1 - 1 - 3 - 4 44
2 - 2 - 2 - 3 - 2 - 100 1 - 2 - 2 - 0 - 2 29
1 - 1 - 1 - 5 - 4 - 69

1 Brigade the Subalterns for the Ferry this afternoon & to morrow

Cattle Guard this afternoon } Serg.ts Priv 1 - 4 Ferry Guard to morrow } Priv 0 - 4
2 - 0 - 2 2 - 1 - 2
1 - 6 1 - 6

Head Quarters Highlands Friday July 7.th 1780

Officers for to morrow } Major Wadbridge
& Major Smith

The frequent Applications made by Officers at this critical Point of Time for Leave of Absence in a Circumstance as amazing as painful to the General. The Reasons assigned by all are important Business & the Interest of the Battalions that Business should indeed be important that can induce an

an Officer to quit the Field at the opening of the campaign
when prospects be as active as America ever knew —
and when Officer can not but know that Recruits will
almost immediately arrive to fill up their Battalions —
Is it not then wondrous Strange that Application for Absence
should daily be made — when an ardent Desire of Glory should
inspirit every Bosom &, when so fair an Opportunity for
obtaining it is just at Hand — when the violated Rights
of our injured Country should inspect every Man to the Field
when Sensibility should seek Death from Service as a Custom
House of Disgrace — The General truly respects the Officers
he has the honor to Command and therefore requests of them
not without an Occasion especially & essentially emergent —
indeed; to reduce him to a Situation so anxiously peculiar; that
to grant or refuse their Request would be equally wounding to
him — Commissaries are to receipt & account for all Provis-
delivered them though they do not come through the usual
Chan-

Commands — A Copy of this Order & that I made on the
3d of June last relative to Recruits received of the
Recruiting are to be transmitted to Col.o Hay by the Adjutant
General & by him to the several Commissaries —

Division Orders —

General Huntington in behalf of himself & the Connecticut
Line has great Satisfaction in rendering this public
Testimony of the grateful Sense which the Line entertains
of the Attention Perseverance & faithfulness of their Commissary
in Settling the Accounts of the Army with the States —

	Capt.	Subs.	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drum.
Every Fatigue	1	1	2	2	2
	2	1	1	1	2
		2	3	3	4

65
35
100

	Capt.	Sub.	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drum.
Camp Guard	1	1	2	3	0
	0	0	1	2	1
	1	1	3	5	1

44
23
67

Carriers for Shaw's Brigade

	Capt.	Lieut.
	0	4
	1	2
	1	6

Fatigue

	Capt.	Lieut.
	1	4
	0	2
	1	6

Camp Colourmen with a Camp Guard

	Capt.	Lieut.
	0	6
	1	4
	1	12

Subaltern from each Brigade for the Fatigue

Head Quarters Highlands Saturday July 8th 1780

Officers of the Day Tomorrow { Major Lawrence
Lt Major Oliver

The General Court Martial have found Adjutant Wade of the 7th Massachusetts Regt not guilty he is therefore to return to Duty & to be obeyed & respected accordingly

Samuel Townsend Abraham Delancy John Storms Jacobus Ransom, George Lt Lawrance & John Brown are found ~~guilty~~ not guilty, they are therefore to return to Duty

Tho Saffan & A. Wilson Soldiers in the 7th Massachusetts Regt are found guilty of Desertion & sentenced to receive 100 Lashes on the bare Back this Sentence is to be executed this Evening

Leonard Sirkins & J. Evans of the 3d & S. Hinkley & J. Heck of the 5th N York Regt are found guilty of Desertion — The two first are sentenced to receive 50 Lashes & the 2 latter 100 Lashes each on their bare Backs this is also to be put in Execution this Evening — The Prisoners after

having received their Commandment are to return the Ge-
neral Reports have lately been sent up to Head Quarters
by Officers of the Day unsealed & to enhance the Impropriety of
this Practice by Privates & Servants. Defaults of Parties and
of Guards & of all Matters contained in Reports may by
this Means become so public the Enemy may be informed
of them. The Practice is displeasing to the General
may be injurious to Service & must be discontinued.
It is Military for Officers of the Day to report in Person
but if this Indulgence of sending up Reports is permitted they
should at least be sealed & forwarded by confidential Hands
The Modes of the Army are the Result of Experience even
in very Forms have Essence it is therefore incumbent
upon all to observe them strictly.

4 Days Fatigue, Court Martial,	1	W	1	1	2	2	2	65	7 Days Fatigue Village	1	W	0	2	2	2	2	77
	2	B	1	1	1	1	2	35		2	B	1	0	1	1	2	43
			2	2	3	3	4	100				2	2	3	3	4	120

Camp Guards	1	W	0	1	2	3	1	48
	2	B	1	1	1	2	0	25
			1	2	3	5	1	73

Head Quarters Highlands Sunday July 9th 1780. ——

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col.o Starr
} Lt.y Mr. Porter

The plucking of green Apples or green Fruit of any sort from the Orchards of the Inhabitants is absolutely forbidden It is hurtful to the Health of the Men very injurious to the Property of our fellow Citizens & destructive of the Cyder which would be otherwise made from the Apples & which would be of great advantage to the Army in future. —

A Guard consisting of a careful Serg.t 2 Corporals & 16 Privates from Shephards Reg.t to be stationed over the Orchard in the Vicinity of Head Quarters where they will receive their Orders

Newlevies arriving in Camp are immediately to be reported to Head Quarters by the Commanding Officer of the State from which they are sent. The Number already arrived are to be instantly reported. —— The General is anxious for very particular Reasons to know the Quantity of Provisions & Stores as they arrive at West Point. The Commanding Officer there for the time

time being will Enable you to form a Report in which shall be specified not only the Quantity but the particular Commissaries from whom the Stores & Provision came

		Duty	Sick	Relief	Detail	Pioneers
Camp Guard	1st Bg	1	1	2	3	0
	2d Bg	0	1	1	3	1
		1	2	3	6	1

48
25
73

		Engrs	Artl	Detail	Sick
General Howes Guard 5 Days	1 Bg	1	1	2	14
	2 Bg	1	1	0	8
		2	2	2	22

Head Quarters Highlands July 10th 1780

Field Officer of the Day tomorrow { Lieut Col. Whiting / B Majr Woodridge

Recruits arriving are to be distributed as to bring the several Regiments of the State to which they belong as nearly upon a Level as possible — When men have a predilection in favour of particular Regiments if they can be indulged without mainialy affecting the Strength of other Regiments they may be gratified, but some Regiments are not upon any Account to be compleated while others remain in a Situation so reduced as

as not to engage the Attention of its Officers
Commanding Officers (for the time being) of the Troops of the
United States in this Department are to pay particular
Attention to the Arrangement set forth in this Order.

		#	2 Sub	Serg.ts	2 Drm
Camp Guard	1 B.	0	1	2	3	1	48
	2 B	1	1	1	3	0	25
		1	2	3	6	1	73

(Division after Order July 10th 1780.

Commanding Officers of the Brigades & each Regiment upon
their receiving the Recruits, are required to pay particular
Attention to their Instruction & Discipline agreable to the 5th Chapter
of the Regulations; they will be excused from other Duty 'till
acquainted with the first Rudiments of our Profession
four Hours in the Day (when the Weather permits) at suitable
Seasons, the General thinks may be employed for that Purpose
without Injury to the Men

Head Quarters Highlands Tuesday July 11th 1780

Officers of the Day to morrow } Lieut Col. Hull
Major Smith

The Detachment of General Glovers Brigade now at West Point are to be relieved this Evening by an equal Number from the Connecticut Line

Camp Guard { 1st Regt 1 Capt 2 Subs 2 Sergts 3 Corpls 0 Drums 45 Privates
2d Regt 0 1 1 1 25

Total 1 2 3 6 73

Sick to join { 1st Regt 0 1 1 1 2 25
2d Regt 1 0 1 1 1 13
1 1 2 2 3 38

Head Quarters Highlands July 12th 1780

Officer of the Day to morrow } Major Maxwell
Major Shaw

The General Court Martial ordered to try Lieut Hart Nock & Eight of the 2d New Hampshire Regiment for over staying their furloughs & for Disobedience of Orders, have found them guilty & Sentenced them to be reprimanded & to be mulcted of their

their Pay & Subsistance from the Time of the Expiration of their Furloughs ——— The General Approves & ratifies the Sentence, they are therefore no longer to be obliged & reputed as Continental Officers ———

		Capt	Lieut	Ens	Serj	Rank & File
Fatigue at West Point with 4 Days Provision	1st	1	2	3	2	82
	2d	1	1	1	2	44
		1	3	4	4	126

		Capt	Sub	Serj	Drum	Rank & File
Camp Guard	1st	0	2	2	1	48
	2d	1	1	1	0	25
		1	3	3	1	73

Men detached from the above for Fatigue

Capt	Sub	Serj	Rank & File
1	1	1	21

to relieve Engineers Guard

Head Quarters Highlands Thursday July 13th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Colonel Vose / Lt Majr Porter

The General Court Martial of which Col. Cortlandt is President will sit tomorrow Morning for the Trial of such Prisoners as shall be brought before them — The Judge advocate will take Measures accordingly ———

A Return of Provision in Store at West Point is to be made by the Commissary it is to go to His Excellency the General &

must be at General Howe's Quarters by 2 o'Clock —
A Return of the Provision in the different Works is to
be made for the same Purpose & at the same Time —
The Officers appointed to defend them with have this done

		Lt	Serjt	Corl	D	
Camp Guard	1st B	1	2	2	0	1 48
	2d B	0	1	1	3	0 25
		1	3	3	6	1 73

Head Quarters Highlands July 14th 1780

Parole & Orders of the Day tomorrow } Lt Col. Commd. Smith
Lt Major Hardridge

The General Court Martial have found James Port-
ner & Jacob Henry Burchin Batteaumen guilty of
Disobedience of Orders & have sentenced the two first to
receive Seventy Lashes on the bare Back & the latter thirty
Five the Court acquits them of Mutiny they were charg'd
with — John Gordon of the 12th Massachusett Regt is
found guilty of stealing Salt & is sentenced to receive
an hundred Lashes on his bare Back — James Barne

of the 2. N. York Reg.t is found guilty of Desertion & of carrying off his Arms & Sentenced to receive One Hundred Lashes on his bare Back & to pay for the Arms & Accoutrements &c. of the 1st Massachusetts Reg.t — The General confirms these Sentences & directs the Execution of them at such Time & Place as General Clinton shall appoint after which the Men are to return to Duty —

The State of Massachusetts having adopted Col.o Jacksons Regiment & directed it to be considered in every respect as belonging to the Line it is to be considered accordingly & to receive its Proportion of Recruits —

Division Order —

Commanding Officers of Regiments are forthwith to compleat their Company of Light Infantry to 25 Men each from the old Soldiers, the remainder of the old Soldiers being equally distributed in the Battalion Companies —

The

The Battalion Companies (if not sufficient from the) do
Soldiers, are to be completed, to 25 R & F each — from the Recruits or new Soldiers

Then the Light Infantry Companies shall be completed
to 41 R & F each the Establishment of last Campaign
from the old Soldiers or good recruits recruited as Regiments shall
be able the remainder to go the Battalion Companies
& the Battalions Companies of each Regiment to have an
equal Number of Men —

		Lieut	Sub	Sergt	Corp	Drum
1st Howe Guard 3 Days	1 Bn	1	1	6	14	
	2 Bn	1	1	2	8	
		1	2	2	1	22

		Lieut	Sub	Sergt	Corp	Drum
Camp Guard	1 Bn	0	1	2	3	0 5
	2 Bn	1	1	1	3	1 2
		1	2	3	6	1 8

Addition of Detail for Camp Guard 3 Privates for Lieut Sergeant & 4 Do for Ft Bn

		Lieut	Sergt	Corp	Drum	Private
7 Days Fatigue for the Village	1 Bn	1	1	2	2	65
	2 Bn	1	1	2	1	35
		2	2	4	3	100

		Sergt	Corp	Drum
Guard of Baron Steuben	1 Bn	0	1	11
	2 Bn	1	1	7
		1	2	18

Head Quarters Highlands July 15th 1780

Officers of the Day to morrow }

	Lt	Capt	Lt Col	D
Detail	1:	1	1	3
	2:	1	2	4
	1	2	3	7

Head Quarters Highlands July 16th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col: Meigs
Maj: Olivier

Benjamin Crichet, Ebenezer Fosgood & Samuel Allen — Soldiers in the 1st New Hampshire Regt are found guilty by the General Court Martial of Desertion & forgery in forging Discharges in the Name of General Poor: Benj: Crichet & Eben: Fosgood are sentenced to run the Gantlope two Times through 500 Files in open order with a Bayonet & Cartridge of their Baggage to regulate their Steps: The Court in Consideration

Consideration of some Circumstances in favour of the Prisoners sentenced him to receive only 100 Lashes on his bare Back. The General ratifies the Sentences & directs the Execution at such Time & Place as General Dearborn shall direct. William Brown Soldier in the 9th Massachusetts Regt; John Fage & Adam Happle Soldiers in the 3d N York Regt &c are found guilty of Desertion & sentenced to receive one hundred Lashes on their bare Backs. Brown in Consequence of some Circumstances in his favour & of being recommended by the Court is pardoned. Fage & Happle are to have the Sentence executed upon them: when the Commanding Officer of the Brigade to which they belong, shall think proper: after which all the Men are to be released & return to Duty

		A	D	Sub	S	C	M	D
4 Days Fatigue Men	1	13	1	2	2	2	2	82
	2	13	1	1	2	2	2	44
			2	3	4	4	4	126

Col. Spencer's orderly Serg. from 2 Brigade

	C	Sub	S	C	D	P
Comp. Guard	0	2	1	4	1	56
	1	1	2	3	0	30
	1	3	3	7	1	86

Head Quarters Highlands Monday July 17th 1778

Officers of the Day in waiting } Lieut Col. Commd. Sherman

Exact Return of the new Levies arrived from each State
is required immediately of the Commanding Officer of each
Particular Reasons induced the General Desire for the
Returns without Delay — Col. Bigelow of the 15th Mass.
Regt having complained that Col. Lamb of the
Artillery had inquired his Character by asserting that he had
conducted himself in a Cowardly Manner at the Attack of
Quebec the 31st of Decemb. 1775 & having prayed a Court
of Enquiry to enquire into the Matter, a Court of Enquiry is
therefore to set tomorrow at some convenient Place to
enquire accordingly — of this Court a Brigadier is to be
President and eight Field Officers Members to be taken
from the Line by Detail —

Brigadier

Brigadier General Huntington President

Colonels Ganfevoort
Nixon

Lieut Colonel Commandt Reed
Littlefield
Johnson
Badlam

Majors Clift
Knapp

} Members

Division Orders ——— July 17th 1780

Commanding Officers of Regiments will make an accurate List of the Officers of their Regiments, distinguishing the Time of Promotion of those who have not received Commissions for their present Rank. They will also recommend proper Persons to fill Vacancies & address to His Excellency the Governor Council of the State of Connecticut in order that present Appointments may be established & new ones as shall be judged necessary made & the whole Commissioned without Delay

Delay: The general will parade to Morrow; unless it shall be thought proper to delegate an Officer for that purpose

The General recommends it to the Light Troops not to make any Alteration in their Dress untill they know what Uniform is to distinguish that Corps this Campaign

Notwithstanding the repeated Orders against the Drum beating Marches on improper Occasions & the Practice being so very unmilitary, yet it is in some Measure continued

The Drums are never to beat after Retreat, nor on the Parade to & from Divine Service, nor with Parties marching to & from Parade, nor on Fatigue

A Division Court Martial to sit tomorrow Morning at eight o'clock at such Place as the President shall appoint to try Elijah Cheney of the 3 Regiment & such others as shall be proper

Lieut Col Aldridge to preside & Capt Hart & Lieutenants from the 1st Brigade & 3 Capts & 2 Subs from the 2 Brigade Members Capt Judd as Judge Advocate & all Evidences to attend

Camp Guard

	Subalt	Serj	Drum	Rank & File
1	1	2	3	56
2	1	1	4	30
	2	3	7	86

Head Quarters Highlands July 18th 1779

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Lt. Mc Wadkins

The Moment for striking the Blow is approaching, on which Campaign & the animating Prospect with such an Object in view every Officer & Soldier must be activated with the most ardent Desire of serving their Country & Consequently rise superior to every selfish Consideration — all Self Denial therefore, all personal Hazzard or Fatigue however great if requisite to this end should be lost in the Consideration, that Rights Privileges & Freedom are the Heart felt Objects of Contention our Army in Spirit & Number will be respectable though a Part of it probably in some Degree undisciplined. let Officers of every Rank therefore assiduously apply themselves to the Training & manoeuvring of those Men who stand in need of it. let them consider

it as the best Method in which they can at present serve the glorious Cause they are engaged in & let it become a Point of their Ambition to excell in it let them consider every incident relative to this End as peculiarly their Care every Moment of Time as their absolute Hour of Duty

The General earnestly call upon them to do so & as earnestly calls upon every Soldier in the Army already disciplined to exert himself to the utmost to instruct his Brother Soldier not so well informed as himself — New Levies are strictly enjoined not only to endeavour to learn & perform their Exercise well when called out to be trained; but also in their Hours of Recess by every Effort & Method in their Power to instruct themselves in that Discipline which they may assured will become in the Course of Service as essential not only to their Honor & Safety but to the good of the American Cause

The Court of Enquiry appointed in yesterdays Orders are to meet at the President Quarters to morrow Morning at 9

Nine O'Clock there all Persons concerned are to attend
& also all Persons Summoned by Order of the Prosecu-
tor requisite to the Trial —— Ensign Joshua Danforth
of the 12th Massachusetts Regiment is appointed an
Assistant A Com.y Grand this day relieved according
to Rotation
Lieut.t Division guard 1 1 11 for the north Redoubt
1 4 7 for Lieu.t Col.o Grand Guard ——

(Division Orders July 18th 1778

Major Shreve will preside tomorrow Morning at
8 at the General Court Martial vice Lieut.t Col.o Baldridge
on extra Service all Members & Persons concerned will
take Notice ——

(Division Details
2 Privates addition to the
Horse Guard

	Sub	Serg.ts	D
B 1	1	2	4
B 2	1	2	4
	1	2	4
	0	1	64
	0	0	35
	1	2	4
	8	1	99

Head Quarters Highlands July 14th 1780

The Officers of the Day tomorrow { Maj. Wadsworth / Lt. Col. Smith

The Brigadiers & Commandants of Brigades will have all Matters in Order for taking the Field at the first Notice

The Majors of Brigade of every Sort either of Division Brigades or Regiments will have every thing in the General Department in the best Order

Extract from General Orders Bacon Sp. July 16th 1780

"The ensuing Campaign will in all Probability be particularly distinguished by The Commander in Chief in Expectations of having a well compleat Corps of Light Infantry which cannot fail of being extremely useful in our Operations

He therefore determines that one Company shall be drawn from each Regt which shall be finally proportioned to the General Strength of the Regiments so as not to be too large a Diminution but shall for the present consist of

a Serjt of one Capt one Lieut or Ensign three Serjts
one Drum & one Fife & Twenty Rank & File — The General
is perswaded that the Officers commanding Regiments
will be very careful in the Choice of their Men for the
Companies [illegible] & five feet six Inches exactly the Cutter
& Subaltern two Capts & eighteen Subalterns from the Line
under the Command of the Majr Genl Howe Adjt Genl
as a Guard to the military Stores at Chester —
Capt Frothingham D. C. Military Stores at that Place will
point out the Place where they are deposited —
as the good of the Service & the Honor of their Regiments
will be materially concerned in it the men should be
mostly of a middle Size active robust & lusty & the Eight
Twenty must be all old Soldiers the remainder will have
a proportion of Levies — These Companies will with
this Part of the Army Assemble at the Grand Parade
on

on Tuesday next Nine O'Clock to be Inspected by the
Inspector General or Assistant Inspector General who
will reject all such as are improper for the Service
to be replaced by others. The Commanding Officer at
West Point will appoint a Day for the same Purpose
as soon as possible after the Receipt of this Order. The
Companies after they are Inspected will rejoin their Regiments
till further Orders. The Recruits and Draughts who are
unacquainted with their Duty & are under the Drill
are to be included in the Returns amongst the effective
Rank & File & those who are inserted in the Column of Sick
Duty are to be deducted therefrom in the same Manner
as those waiting Arms &c. Head Quarters Passaic
July 17th 1780 The Commander in Chief requests that in
forming the Light Companies a more particular
Attention

Lieutenant Wragg was paid to the Close of the month Comm
and Officers the Arrears due to the Men to the
from 5 Feb 8. to 5 Feb 10 Inclusively the latter
Sub Lg 2 Corps & 18 Privates from the Troops and
the Command of Maj Genl Howe to Join as a
Guard to the Military Stores at Charlestown Nothing
Commg a Military Stores at that Place will join
out the Place when they are deposited

Genl Howe's Orders — The Men for the Light Corps
directed to be drafted by his Excellency's Order above
Inserted are to be drafted & paraded for Inspection at
on Monday next at West Point by Eleven O'Clock in
the Morning; when the Inspector General or his Dept.
will Inspect them. The most exact Compliance with
his Excellency's Orders is enjoined & expected

The

The Deputy adjutant general with the Detach[ment] of the
Guard directed to parade the Artillery Horses & Carts
ready to March to that Encampment. The Officer commanding
the Guard will conduct the Artillery & Carriages
to their general Orders. He will also direct for the Guard
Corps with after Inspection regimental Rep[orts]

Detach[ment] Chester Corps & Private [illegible] Guard 2 2 1 [illegible]

Dunbar Orders July 19th 1780

Commanding Officers of Regiments will appoint as many to
exchange the six Months Men for all the good Soldiers
who can be called from each Company

Sergt's Drummers

Genl Hamilton's	1	1	1	14									
Guard	1	1	0	8	Chester Guard				1	3			
	2	2	1	22	3 Days Provision				1	0	3		
											1	6	

	a	C	Sergt	Drum[mer]	C	D	P
Corps Guard	1	1	1	2	4	1	64
	2	0	1	2	1	0	35
		1	2	4	5	1	99

Head Quarters Highlands Thursday July 20th 1780

Orders of the day tomorrow

The following Promotions are to take Place in the New Hampshire Line Majr Benja Titcomb of the 1st Regt to be promoted to Lieut Colo March 24th 1780 vice Lt Colo Gilman of the 1st Regt discharged Capt Amos Morrill of the 1st Regt to be Major of the 2d Regt 24th of March 1780 vice Majr Titcomb promoted Capt Jason Wait of the 1st Regt to be Major of the 3d Regt 5th of July 1780 vice Majr Norris discharged Ensn Barzillai Howe to be Lieutenant in the 1st Regt 23d of June 1779 vice Lt Hutchcock resigned Ensn Jonathan Willard to be Lieutenant in the 1st Regt 23d of August 1779 vice Lieut Kimball killed Ensn Joshua Thompson to be Lieutenant in the 1st Regt 30th of August 1779 vice Lieut McCally dead Capt

Capt Lieut Simon Eastwell to a Captaincy in the 1st Regt
24th of May 1780 vice Capt Morrill promoted —
Lieut Moody Dunston to a Captaincy in the 1st Regt com.
24th of March 1780 vice Capt Emerson resigned — Lieut
Josiah Munroe to a Captain Lieutcy in the 1st Regt 24th
of March 1780 vice Capt Lieut Eastwell promoted —
Ensn Eze Dakin to a Lieutenancy in the 1st Regt 24th of
March 1780 vice Lieut Munroe promoted —
Ensn Jonathan Perkins to a Lieutenancy in the 1st Regt vice
Lieut Dunston promoted; Capt Lieut Josiah Munroe to a Capt
in the 1st Regt 5th of July 1780 vice Capt Wait prom —
Lieut Daniel Clapp to Capt Lieut in the 1st Regt 5th July
1780 vice Capt Lieut Monroe promoted; Ensn Joshua Wells
to Lieut in the 1st Regt 5th of July 1780 vice Lieut Pritchard
resigned — Capt Samuel Cherry to a Lieutenancy in the
1st Regt 25th of Novr 1779 vice Capt Clayes[illegible] Lieut

Lieut Noah Robinson to a Captain Lieutenancy in the
2 Reg. 30th Nov. 1779 vice Capt Lieut Henry promoted
Capt Luke Woodbury 2d Lieut in the 2d Reg. 30th Nov
1780 vice Lt Robinson promoted. Ens Samuel Adam
to act as 2d in the 2 Reg. 12th of July 1780 vice Lieut
Holt captured Capt Joshua Munroe 2d Lieutenant
in the 2 Reg. 12th of July 1780 vice Lieut Leighton
Capt Daniel Gookin 2d Lieutenancy in the 2d Reg.
12th of July 1780 vice Lieut Nichols captured
Capt Lieut John Dennett to a Captaincy in the 3 Reg.
July 12th 1780 vice Capt Ellis resigned, Lieut
Henry Ellis to a Captaincy in the 3 Reg. 12th
of July 1780 vice Captain Hutchins resigned
Lieut Abijah Jennyman to a Capt Lieutenancy
July 30th in the 3 Reg. vice Capt Lieut Dennett promoted

Ens.n Jonathan Eddy to a Lieutenancy in the 3d Reg.t
5th of July 1780 vice Lieut. Lemmon promoted. Ens.n
Archibald Slaker to a Lieutenancy in the 3d Reg.t
5th of July 1780 vice Lieut. Chace resigned. Ens.n
Nathan Kane to a Lieut.cy in the 3d Reg.t 5th July
1780 vice Lieut. Ellis promoted. are therefore
to be obeyed & respected accordingly until the
Pleasure of Congress & the State of New Hampshire
shall be known — An order Officer at
Least from each Brigade of the Massachusetts
Line on this side the River will attend every
Day at West Point to receive the Recruits
apportioned to those Brigades that no Delay
may happen in dividing them —

Extract —

Extract from Orders — Head Quarters Pleasant July 27th 1800.

The Commander in Chief desires that in forming the Lists of Service the most particular attention may be paid to the date of the Commissions and Offices he wishes the Seniority of Rank to be settled by the Lists made out by the Officers —

The Commander in Chief has observed with Pleasure that a mistake which was naturally excusable in the Commencement of the Army still prevails among many Officers — not sufficiently acquainted with what they call the Rank of Service and — distinguishing the Honorable Military Service — this high Time at this advanced Period of our Military Establishment — when nothing was more than five years standing and the Idea — which only suited the inexperience of a new formation,

and to adopt those Principles which prevail in Europe
mies from the result of long practice and experience —
ly) Speaking there is nothing unessential in many
of those things which seem to be regarded as such — by
ing neglected may involve the fate of an Army —)
n system has been simplified as much as it could be —
nd every thing of useless Ornament has been rejected
What remains therefore ought to be rigidly Observed —

We shall soon have Occasion to act in conjunc
on with the Troops of our Allies who to all the superior Qualities
add a scrupulous exactness in those matters in which we are
defective and on which they justly set a high Value —
It will not be enough that we despise those Military rules

[illegible] Committee of negligence [illegible]

[illegible] Committee is to attain —

[illegible] Committee is equal in Duty

(such Regard, Diligence & Attention as [illegible]

Patients to expect, should seem to be wanting

in any thing is hoped that the Governors &

Particularly Directors & Committee & Treasurer

— and that the Patients will be Instructed to be

Punctual & Diligent strictly conforming

to the Regulations

Division Order

The gen. Court of the Division have found Elizabeth Cooper of the 3d Regt guilty of Desertion in absenting thereby absent from his Regt the space of four Months and have adjudged him to receive one hundred Lashes on his naked back and to serve the space of four Months from the 30th of July Instant — Which sentence is approved of by Gen. and Ordered to be executed —

The same Gen. Court martial of the Division have tried Capt. David Smith of the 3d Comm. Regt for disobedience of Orders in refusing a Substitute, and claiming a Discharge for which he can show no just cause — Sentence

[illegible] that one Benjamin Page the Subscriber —

deserted soon after he Joined the nine Months Regt. from

Jersey Government promised to be paid by Smith to Page

for his Time and which is Still in Smiths hands, is Ready to

Subscribe Sworn to and Signed before the Court

the 5th Regiment for the purpose of giving an Order to

Serve in Smiths place and the Commanding Officer Right

of the Money Drawn by Smith for his Regiment to [illegible]

and that thereupon Smith be [illegible] —

The Gen.l approves the Opinion of

the Court and directs that the Pay Master of the

Observations on the Exercise of Recruits —

Pains must be taken to convince the Recruit of the necessity of standing in a natural carriage in order to appear well and to march easily and handsomely — They must be told that the constraint of the Body limbs or Joints that is required at first — The Body must be kept erect in order to preserve its balance and to command the Rest — and the Joints gain by it in a few days time — and they know except at the first instruction of the Recruits made an Hour —

Head Quarters Highlands July 21st Saturday 1780

Orders for the Day tomorrow by Major Lawrence

Brigd Major Porter

Repeated & painted Orders having been given concerning Cartridges of every Denomination & same the empty Cartridges of all Sorts that go through their Hands, that they might be returned to the D.M.G. General for the use of the Publick & the General having Reason to think that this Order has scarcely by any been fully attended to & by some entirely neglected — He now again positively repeats that Commands & Officers, there concerned that Arrest & Court Martial will follow the least Neglect in it — They are to report to Col.o Hay Once a Week the empty Cartridges they have on Hand

			1st Division							
				Sergt	C	D		Sub Sergt	C	D
Details	1	B	1	1	11	Camp Guard	1	B	1	1	2	4	1	60
Baran Shatter	2	B	0	1	7		2	B	0	1	2	4	0	33
2 Day Provision			1	2	18				1	2	4	8	1	93

Division Orders: Those Men detached & designed for the Light Infantry Companies that are on Fatigue at the Village will be called in tomorrow: The Remainder [illegible] of the Fatigue to continue

Head Quarters Highlands Saturday July 22 1780 (8)

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Lt Major Ball
                               { Lt Majr Woodbridge

The Inspector General will review the Recruits at West Point at 6 O'Clock this Evening those among them who have been of Colo Laleden are to wear a green Bough in their Hats.

Exact Returns of the Recruits who have joined the several Regiments are to be made to the Inspector General immediately.

The Inspector General will exercise two Battalions at West Point tomorrow Morning by 5 O'Clock. The Massachusetts Brigades at that Place will furnish one Battalion, the N York & N. Hampshire the other each Battalion is to consist of a Colo Lieut Colo & Major 6 Capts 15 Subs 26 Serjts 8 Corporals & 160 Privates. The Battalions are to be formed agreable to the Regulations each of them are to have a Standard of Colours & an Adjutant on Horseback each is to attend ca

Battalions At 5 O Clock on Monday Morning two
Battalions are to be exercised by the Inspector General
at Robinson's Farm: The Massachusetts Brigades on this
side the River will furnish one Battalion, the Connecticut
Brigades the other — They are to be formed & regulated
as those already mentioned — At 10 O Clock the same
day the Recruits of the Connecticut & Massachusetts Brigades
on this Side will be reviewed the old Soldiers to be
distinguished as above set forth — each Regiment is to
furnish for Review Six Sergeants & thirty Men out of
which the Inspector will select 22 for the Light Infantry
On Tuesday by 5 O Clock in the Morning two other
Battalions from the Troops at West Point will be exercised
by the Inspector General they are to be formed as those before
mentioned — The Light Infantry of the Brigades at that Place
will be reviewed at 10 & at 5 in the Evening two Battalions
be again exercised — —

On

Wednesday Morning by 5 O'Clock two Battalions formed as above set forth from the Troops on this side will be exercised by the Inspector General at Robinsons Farms ——— Division Inspectors are to be furnished with a covered Waggon; Brigade Inspectors with a Tumbrel each ——— Ensn. John Davis is appointed Adjt. to the 26th Massachusetts Regt. & is to be respected as such ———

Division Orders ———

Observations on the Exercise ——— Recruits should be taught the Reasons of many Parts of the Exercise which may otherwise appear strange to them: for Instance why they are to look to the Flank opposite to that on which they wheel — why they are to level below rather than above the Center of their Object indeed as to looking one Way and marching another it has really a bad Appearance & must be very Difficult to perform well a little Side Cast of the Eye will enable a Man to observe the two or three Men who are

next to him and answer the End; better than to turn the Face
quite upon the Shoulder — early Care must be taken
to prevent the Men from getting a Habit of waving the
Eyes in the March which they are apt to do from a
Disinclination to ful one anothers Motions —
As Officers in Service cannot spend Time to dress the Ranks
they should never do it: when the Men have dressed themselves
as well as they can, it is sufficient; a Mathematical
Exactness is not necessary —

Camp Guard	1:	3	0	1	2	4	1	60
	2:	3	1	1	2	4	0	33
			1:	2:	4:	8:	1:	93

Head Quarters Highlands Sunday July 23: 1782
Officers of the Day to morrow 1: Maj: Throop
2: Maj: Smith.

Extract from General Washington's Orders July 19th
1780 — The Light Infantry Companies that have
passed the Inspection are not to be sent on Detachments

or any other Commands far distant from Camp
only Specially directed in General Orders their Duty is
to be restricted to Piquets Camp Guards & ordinary Duties
within the Limits of Camp in common with Battalion
Men — as it is much wished to establish Uniformity
in the Corps the Officers are directed not to make
any Changes in the Dress of themselves or their Men
till Orders are given for a general Rule ——
The Feathers directed to be worn by Major Generals
are to have the white below the black above it will
be best to have but one Feather the upper Part
black — It is recommended to the Officers to have
black & white Cockades, a black ground with a
white Relief emblimatical of the expected Union
of the two Armies ——

July 20th 1780 The

The Commander in Chief has the Pleasure to congratulate the Army on the Arrival of a large Land & naval armament at Rhode Island, sent by his most Christian Majesty to cooperate with the Troops of the United States against the Common Enemy, accompanied with every Circumstance to render it honorable & useful —

The Generosity of this Service & the Manner in which it is given is a new Tie between France & America. The lively Concern which our Allies manifest for our Safety & Independence has a Claim to the Affection of every virtuous Citizen — The General with Confidence assures the Army that the Officers & Men of the French Forces come to our Aid animated with Zeal founded in Sentiments for us, as well as in Duty to their Prince: and that they will do every Thing in their Power to promote Harmony & cultivate Friendship: he is equally persuaded on our

our Part that we shall vie with them in these good Dispositions, to which we are excited by Gratitude as well as by a common Interest and the only Contest between the two Armies will be to excel each other in good Offices & in the Display of every military Virtue. This will be the Pledge of the most solid advantages to the common Cause & of a glorious Issue to the Campaign.

General Howe's Orders

A Court of Enquiry of which a Brigadier is to be President & four Field Officers Members are to sit to-morrow at West Point, to Enquire when the Vacancy happened in the 15th Massachusetts Regt. as the Rank of some Appointments depend upon it. This Court to be taken from the Corps at West Point they will report their Proceedings as soon as they determine. The General Court Martial of which Col. Cortlandt is President will try Lieut. Ayer Senter of the 1st New Hampshire Regiment for Disobedien

of Order in not remaining at Winchester until the
Lad compleated the Entrenchments. he was ordered to do them
Lieut Col. Dearborn will furnish the Evidence ——

The Practice of sending Horses into the Fields of the
Farmers with or without Servants to watch them is
unaccountable & shameful & as it destroys the Grass
intended for Hay & is injurious to the Public Service as
to private Property, it is absolutely forbidden & if
repeated will be treated as Disobedience of Orders let
the Rank of the Officers be what it may. there is Reason
to think that the Fences of the Farmers are pulled down
at Night & Horses designedly let into them — the Practice
is injurious & scandalous it is forbidden & those guilty
of detected will certainly be tried by a Court Martial
for Disobedience of Orders — Maj.r Maxwell is to
do Duty as Major in the 2 Massachusetts Reg.t — Major
Ballard in the 15th Reg.t & are to be obeyed & respected
accordingly ——

Division

Division Orders July 23d 1780 —

Commanding Officers of Regiments will account for their Recruits absent at the review —

Col. Starr Lieut Col. Johnson Maj. Leavenworth Adjutant & Colours from the 2d Brigade for Maneuvers tomorrow —

		Col.	Sub	Sergt	Corp.	Drum
Detail for Maneuvering	1st Bde	3	9	13	4	8 80
	2d Bde	3	6	13	4	4 80
		6	15	26	8	12 160

	Col.	Sub	Sergt	Corp.	
Camp Guard	1	1	2	4	1
	0	1	2	4	0
	1	2	4	8	1

Head Quarters Highlands July 24th 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Col. Starr / Lt. Col. Olney

Commissaries of Military Stores of this Department are to make immediate & exact Returns of the Number of Arms received by them from the 30th of November last to the last of June — in this Return is to be specified those received regimentally & those by Brigades — distinguishing the Brigades & Regiments & their Numbers

recruited from each if any of those Arms have been
sent to Albany or elsewhere to repair they are to be
distinguished also in the Report. The greatest Accuracy
in this Report is expected ———

A Field Return is to be made tomorrow of the Strength
of each Brigade specifying the Number of Recruits
which have arrived at each Brigade there are to be
two Copies of these Returns as one is to be transmitted to
Head Quarters & they are to be made on Tuesday every
Week. As in the course of the Campaign a good
Corps of Sappers & Miners will be useful & necessary the
General directs that one Man be drawn from each
Regiment throughout the Left Wing of the Army for
this Purpose they are to be sober Intelligent & engaged
for the War: it is expected they will be provided at 10
& Co

10 O'Clock the Day after tomorrow at Major Campbell's Quarters at the Village ——

Major Darby of the 7th Mass. Regt. is to do the Duty of Brigade Major in the 3d Massachusetts Brigade & is to be respected accordingly ——

The Practice of turning Stallions into Pastures is absolutely forbidden those keeping them are to have them constantly tied up a Compliance with this Order is expected. The General Court Martial which tried Elisha Case alias Elijah Thompson for Inlisting Several Times in Col. Sheldon's Regt. & deserting therefrom when at the same Time he was a Soldier in the 3d Connecticut Regt. have found him guilty & Sentenced him to Suffer Death by

by being Shot — The Court have also found Abraham Clifford a Soldier in the 2 New Hampshire Regt. guilty of repeated Desertion & Sentenced him to Suffer Death by being Shot: The General approves & ratifies these Sentences & orders the Criminals to be executed the next Day after tomorrow between the Hours of 11 & two; The Deputy Adjt. General will give Orders accordingly the Criminals are to be Joined & warned of the dreadful Fate that awaits them —

The Court of Enquiry of which Genl. Huntington is President is adjourned till next Wednesday

10 O Clock in the Morning

Parole

Duplicate Orders July 24th 1780

The Maneuvering Battalion for Wednesday Morning at 5 will form tomorrow afternoon at 5 on the Ground in front of the 1st Brigade & exercise by themselves

Lieut Col. Johnson & Major Thos. the Field Officers Adj: from the 1st Brigade & Colonel Ogden from the 2d Brig.

		Capt	Subs	Serg	Corp	Drum	Fife	Rank & File
Detail for Maneuvering	1st	1	3	3	4	1	1	53
	2d	1	3	3	4	1	1	53
		2	6	6	8	2	2	106

		Capt	Subs	Serg	Corp	Drum	Fife	Rank & File	Camp Guard
Guard Gen. House	1st	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	
	2d	1	1	1	1	0	0	8	
		2	2	2	2	1	1	22	
Camp Guard		0	2	2	5	1	1	66	
		1	1	2	4	0	0	36	
		1	3	4	9	1	1	102	

Head Quarters Highlands Tuesday July 25th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow L. Lieut Col. Whiting
B Majr Porter

Lieut Col. Hull with 150 Men to be taken from the Line with a Proportion of Officers are to reinforce Col. Putnam they are to march early tomorrow Morning.

The Court of Enquiry ordered to enquire when the Vacancy of Lieut Col. happened in the 15th Massachusetts Regt. are also to enquire into the Complaint exhibited by Lieut Wilhelm Green, Benjamin & Armstrong of Col. Jackson's Regt. of an Injury done them in their Rank by the Promotion of Lieut Simon Jackson & report their Proceedings to Head Quarters. The Officers & Men not on Duty at West Point will attend the Execution tomorrow & also at least four Men from each Company present of the Officers of the Brigades on the Side — The Army to be in Readiness to march at the shortest Notice

and every necessary preparative Measure to be take
Quarter Masters Conductors & all the Staff of the Arm
are to exert themselves that no Deficiency may
happen in their several Departments ——
The Horses out at Pasture need not be called in until
further Orders —— No Persons apprehending
the Army but those intitled to keep Horses a
to keep them near the Post ——
For Detachm.t the Connecticut Division 1 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 4

		Lt Col	Sub.	Maj.r	Capt.n	Subs	Pay
Detail for Detachm.t	1 B	1	0	0	1	2	30
2 Days Provision	2 B	0	1	1	1	0	16
		1	1	1	2	2	46
Camp Guard	1 B	1	2	2	4	0	66
	2 B	0	1	2	4	1	36
		1	3	4	9	1	102

Head Quarters Highlands July 26th 1780

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Majr Ballard
                               Majr Woodbridge

There are special Reasons for appointing Lieut Colo Hull to the Command of this Days Tours of Duty which never be deviated from but when that is the Case. The General however would not be misunderstood by the Army. There are many Cases when a too strict Adherance to Tours would injure Service & perhaps be attended with the worst Consequencies, one Officer may be possibly well acquainted with a Country & its People, may have Emissaries employed who will confide in him only & may have established a Chain of Intelligence upon which he can depend which another Officer whose Tour it may be tho in all Respects equally or perhaps more meritorious may not have had an Opportunity of obtaining these Advantages & consequently cannot be so fit for immediate & particular Services. Should this happen to be the Case would a General be Justifiable

to honour & service of his Country or to his own Heart if he permits mere Etiquette to influence his Conduct & by preferring Form to Substance risks the Fate of an Enterprise upon Contingencies when by a contrary Conduct he might have insured its Success. The General disdains the Thought of Partiality. no personal Attachment or Circumstance however strong or interesting shall ever induce him to an undue Preference to one Man in Injury to another & this the Army may depend upon. Two Battalions from the Troops at West Point two from the Connecticut Division & Glovers Brigade & one from Nixon's Brigade are at 5 o'Clock every Morning & Evening to be formed & exercised as was directed by the Order of the 22 ——— The Brigadiers or Commandants of Brigades on each Side of the River are by Turns to Command on these Occasions. The Recruits are punctually to be exercised as usual ——— The

The General is amazed at the Delay of the Brigade Field Returns which were ordered to be made Yesterday — he again demands & expects them — An Express is now waiting Brigadiers & Commandants of Brigades are immediately to send them in —

Division Orders July 26th 1780 —

The Recruits pitched out, as well as the 40 Soldiers for the Light Infantry Companies will be immediately formed with their Companies, except the Ten Reserved, who are to be destributed to the Battalion Companies, giving two Companies two Men with the others one —

		Lt	Sub	Sergt	Corp	Mus	
Details for fatigue 2 Days Provision	1	1	1	2	1	2	65
	2	1	1	1	1	2	35
		2	2	3	3	4	100

		Capt	Lt	Sub	Sergt	Corp	Drum	
Comp Guard	1	1	0	2	2	5	1	66
	2	1	1	1	2	4	0	36
		1	3	4	4	9	1	102

[illegible]

Head Quarters Highlands July the 27th 1780 —

Officers of the Day tomorrow { Lt. Smith / Lt. Smith

Lieut David Peterson is arrested & to be tried by the General Court Martial now sitting upon the following Charges viz

For Disobedience of Orders when on the Line near Kings-Street by going without the Guards & Pickets & staying out an unseasonable Hour in the Night in Contempt of Orders given them — For unofficerlike Behaviour when sent with a small Scout to make Discoveries of the Enemies Movements by

by suffering his Party to break into the House of Mr. Jotter Barber & taking Provisions from him contrary to Orders by taking disposing of a Number of Horses without their being Condemned by the Civil or Military Authority which was contrary to Rule & Orders on the Lines ——

Officers are to be attentive to the Men of the Soldiers to the keeping themselves erect Looking up & instructing them to move gracefully there are Capital Advantages to the Appearance of an Army & should therefore claim every Officers Attention —— The Men should be taught to Salute Officers with & without Arms & having the Propriety of Looking the Person in the Face while they do it strongly impressed upon them ——

Division Details ——

For Exercise this afternoon Lieut Col. Gray & Maj. Clift Adjutant from the 1st & Colours from the 2d Brigade —— Tomorrow

Tomorrow Morning & Evening Lieu.t Col.o Hoyt Major
Leamnsworth, Adjutant & Colours from the 2d Brigade

			Sub	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	D.rs			Sub	Serg.ts	Corp.ls	D.rs	
Exercise this afternoon & the same tomorrow	1st	2	4	8	4	8	100	Comp.a	1	2	2	4	66
	2d	2	2	8	4	4	60	Guard	0	1	2	5	36
		4	6	16	8	12	160		1	3	4	9	102

H.d. Quarters Highlands July 28th 1780

Officers of the Day Tomorrow { Col.o Hoyt / Lieu.t Olver

The Court Martial now sitting will try Lieu.t Hopper of the Artificers for promoting & encouraging Desertion in one of the Companies of Artificers in the year 1779 between the 1st & 15th of July — A Fatigue Party of 20 men under a Subaltern with 1 Serg.t & 2 Corp.ls are to repair the Roads from Mandeville to the Continental Village they are to be taken by Detail from the Troops on this Side the River — to be relieved once in two Days & to begin to Work early tomorrow Morning — The

The New York Connecticut & Massachusetts Brigades are to get in Readiness to march with the utmost dispatch — The Exertions of the Officers on this occasion are earnestly enjoined. The occasion calls for Expedition It is warmly & in the most pointed Manner recommended to them to divest themselves of as much Baggage as possible & to lodge it at West Point or where else they choose — The D. Masters Conductors Waggon Masters &c are to have every thing in their several Departments ready the Horses attached to Brigades called in — The General will be anxious until the Troops move off — The D. M. General & all others having Boats in Charge are to have them fit for Service immediately collected & kept ready at the shortest Notice & those out of Repair are to be instantly put in Compleat Order — The General Officers are desired to be at Head Quarters at five

Five O'clock this afternoon

| Details | | | Sub | | |

The Plan of Rendezvous must be pointed
out to Commanding Officers of Divisions
and Brigades

The Baggage or such part of it as
cannot be easily carried on may for the present
be transported by water — Boats may be had.
by application to Lieut. Poor —

The Men are to march with at least two
Days Provision Commanding Officers
of Brigades will Direct their
Commissaries to Procure a Sufficient

Respectfully Submitted

Two Field Pieces with their
usual endowments and Detachments
are to be attached to each Brigade —
The Commanding Officers of Artillery
will give Orders Accordingly ——

The north and South Redoubts
on this side the River are to be
garrisoned by detachments from the
Artillery, and the Infantry now in those
works to Join their Respective Regiments —

The Genl. must positively recommend to the Officers to direct the reduction of our Baggage as possible —

Head Quarters Highlands July 31st. 1780

Extract from Genl. Orders —

The Army is instantly to dismember its self of all its Baggage — and on half the Tents of both Officers and Privates to be stored at West Point — leaving a non Commissioned Officer of each Regt to take Charge of them —

A Return of Brigades to be made this Evening at Seven Oclock
to the Adjt Genl Specifying the number of Men fit for Action
the number of Arms with Bayonets. the No without
Bayonets. the number of Cartouch Boxes. the Quantity of
Ammunition. and the Deficiencies of those Several Articles
all detachments and out Guards to be called in and
the Baggage Guards which are not with the Army
to be reduced to a non Commissioned Officer
and Eight men for Brigade

The Troops are to be immediately
Compleated to Forty Rounds a man

all the Artificers are to be collected and held in readiness
to march with their Chests of Tools - and a return to be
immediately made to the D. M. Genl - of the number
of their respective Occupations - and of the Department
to which they belong -

all the Intrenching Tools to be collected
and delivered to the Order of Lt Colo Gouvion of the
Corps of Engineers -

A number of Arms being Arrived
at Kingsbury an immediate application
is to be made for Bayonets —

And the Arms without Bayonets are to be
Exchanged for the Remainder in proportion to
the wants of the Ind. Regiments - if there are any
Cartouch Boxes at the Park - they are also to be
Delivered. returns are to be made for those are
to Gen. Knox - who will give the necessary Orders

The Gen. Officers and Commandant
of Regts are requested to be at H. d. Q. this
Evening at 8 o Clock -

Wing Orders

The New York Brigade will choose some
Convenient encampment in the Vicinity
of Peekskill – The whole left wing of the Army
will hold itself in readiness for a movement
at the shortest notice Gen'l Howe hopes no
delay may happen when Orders to
move shall be given

Division Orders Peeks Kill July 31. 1780

Troops to be furnished with two days Provision on hand
and Cooked this day to be in ready to march —

a detachment to repair roads immediately
to be furnished of 75 Men — Majr Lawrence will for July
The rounds to be obtained
and furnished with 15 Axes
& Spades or Shovels and 2
Picks — . . . . . .

Parole — Resolution — Countersigns J. Swan Jul
Lamb Augn —

						Lieut	Lieut	Pris
Details for Camp	1st	30	2	2	2	1	43
Guards	2	30	1	1	2	0	26
tomorrow			1	3	4	1	69

Division Evening Orders July 30 1780

The Division will march to morrow by the left. the Gent will break at half after 4 oClock and Troops at 5 when The Troops will Parade and march the Pioneers will be sent forward under the care of a Quarter Master from the 1st Brigade—

The Artillery will Parade in front of their Brigades and the Baggage in the rear of the Division—

a front Guard of a Capt Lieut Serjeants 3 Corporals 2 Mivish and 50 Men for a front Guard to morrow—

	L	L	S	C	Ar.	D
Details	1	1	-	2	1	2 32
	2	0	1	1	2	- 0 10

Head Quarters Peeks Kill August 1st 1780

Parole Copenhagen

Countersigns } K
F

Watch Word — Despicable

Till the absent Corps join the Army and a more compleat arangement can be made for the Campaign the following formation for the Light Infantry is to take place

New Hampshire Brigade to furnish 3 Companies.

New York Brigade Including 3 Platoons Troops 5 } Comm
1 3 } Col. Co
2. Comp. 1 Batt } Majr

"

Mr Sackville's 1st 2d Brigades furnish 8 Comps 1 Batt. } Comm. Lt Col Hand
Do — — 384 — Do — 8 Do — 1 Do — } Major Irvine
Lt Col Grimat
Major Keith —

The above three Battalions will form a Brigade
under Brigadier Gen. Poor —

Comd. 1st 2d Brigade 8 Companies 1 Batt. } Col Swift
Major Clift

New Jersey 4 do —
Hands Brigade — 3 do —
Starks — 3 do —
10 Companies, 8 Sackville

form a Battalion — Command by } Lt Colo Ogden
Major Brown

Pennsylvania 1st 2d Brigade 6 Comps
New Do of Hands — 2 — } Lt Col Stewart
8 1 Batt. } Major M'Pherson

The last three Battalions will form a Brigade
under Brigadier Genl Wood —

The 1st four Battalions are to remain as the companies
have been already formed by the Inspector General
the last two Battalions will consist for the Present of
Thirty two Rank & File to each Company to be immedi-
ately compleated to this number — each Batt.n will
have an adjutant and Quarter Master who will
also do the duty of Pay Master — a Surgeon
and Mate — a Serj.t Major & 2 D.o M.te Serj.ts — eight
Drums and eight Fifes

Each Brigade will have — 1 Brigade Dr. Master
1 Commissary
1 Forage Master
1 Waggon Master —
1 Brigade Conductor —

with a Forge and two Armorers — These appointments
are immediately to be made — each Brigade
will have two Field Pieces —

These Battalions to Parade at Ten Points
Point three o'Clock this afternoon to be reviewed and
~~Inspected~~ by the Inspector Genl

The Genl entreats the Officers Commanding
Divisions and Brigades to exert themselves

to get in readiness as fast as possible and as
fast as they are ready they are to move towards
the new Bridge on Linden River

Gen.l Poors and Clinton's Brigade
each give a Subaltern to act as adj.t and 25 M.n
Also a Capable Serj.t for Serj.t Major & 2 M.n Serj.t—
for the Reg.t Light Infantry to be commanded —
by Col Cattanach a Surgeon from Gen.l Clinton
and a mate from Gen.l Poors for the same —
The 1.st and 2.d Massachusetts Brigade give two—
Subalterns a Surgeon & Mate and two Serj.t—

for the Regt Commanded by Col Shepherd —
The 3d & 4th Massachusetts Brigades give 2 Subs
1 Surgeon and mate and two Serjeants for the
Regt Commanded by Col ~~Swift~~ Gimat
The Connecticut Line give 2 Subs a Surgeon & Mate & 2 Sergeants
for the Regt to be commanded by Colo Swift —
The Jersey & Starrs Brigades give a Sub & Serg.t the former a
Surgeon & the latter a Mate for the Regiment to be commanded
by Colo Ogden —
The Pensylvania Regiments give two Subs a Surgeon Mate & 2
Sergeants for the Regt to be commanded by Colo Stewart to act
in ~~act in~~ the above mentioned Capacities —
Cavalrants & such Men as are otherwise absolutely unfit to March
yet capable of Duty in a fixed Post are to be left at Ver Planks &
Stony Point with a Capt & two Subalterns at each the

The Detachment of Infantry now there will join their respective Corps tomorrow Morning

All the Women & Children of the Army are also to be left these Posts for a few Days where the Commanding Officers will see that they are furnished with Rations as usual — Connecticut Line alotted for Ver Planks or Stony Point —

Division Orders

Lieut Adjutant Wilcox of the 7th Reg. Engt. Sutliff of the 6th Surgeon Simpson of the 5th & Surgeon Mate Ainsworth of the 8th a Serg. from the 2d & a Serg. from the 6th Reg. will join the Light Infantry Companies of their respective Regiments

after General Orders

The 4th Pensylvania Reg. is to join the 1st Pensylvania Brigade the 1st Pensylvania Reg. is to join the 2d Brigade. Hazen's Reg. will join Poor's Brigade. & Lewingston's is to form a Battalion with Spencer's in the Jersey Brigade — The following will be the Order of Battle for the present. The Right Wing Commanded by Major General Green will consist of two Divisions in the

1st

first Line & one Division in the 2d Line ——

1st Line { Right 1st & 2d Pensylvania Brigades will compose one Division commanded by Majr General St Clair —
Left New Jersey & N. York Brigades will compose one Division commanded by Majr General Lord Sterling —

2d Line Right 1st & 2d Connecticut Brigades will compose one Division commanded by the Eldest Brigadier ——

The Left Wing commanded by Majr General Arnold will consist of two Divisions in the first Line & one Division in the 2d Line —

1st Line { Right 1st & 2d Massechusetts Brigades will compose one Division commanded by Majr General Howe
Left { Stark's & Poor's Brigades will compose one Division commanded by Majr General McDougall ——

2d Line { 3d & 4th Massechusetts Brigades will compose one Division commanded by Majr General Baron de Steuben ——

The 2 Brigades of Light Infantry will compose a Division & form the advanced Corps of the Army — Majr General the Marquis de la Fayette will command it for the Campaign in his Absence Majr General St Clair is requested to take the Command —— —— ——

Division Capt for Ver Planks & Stony Point from the 2. Br.
Details to take Command of the Convalescents —

		Sub	Serg	Drum	Rank & File
Camp Guard	1 Br.	1	1	2	43
	2 Br.	0	2	2	26
		1	3	4	69

Head quarters Peeks Kill August 2d 1780

Parole Halifax Signs Kent, Lyme, Waterford, Liberty

The orders of yesterday directing the Troops to move to the new Bridge on Croton is suspended but the Troops are to continue prepared for a march and each Division is to report to Head Quarters when it is ready those that are not ready to day are to report —

at 7 O'Clock to morrow morning the Deficiencies
and the Causes —

An immediate return is to be made
of the Proportion of Recruits which have formerly served
in the Army — or otherwise for a continued term of
three Months and upwards — distinguishing the
Terms they have served and the kind of service
whether as Continental, State Troops or Militia —

To morrow at 10 Clock a return
is to be made to the Adjt General of all the —
Recruits that have joined the Several Lines —

The next Day at twelve o'Clock
on Arrivals Field return to be made shewing
the number of Men we may absolutely employ
in time of Action - excluding any little Guards
which must ~~absolutely~~ necessarily remain for any particular
Purposes, which must ever be composed of Invalid,
or Men least Capable of Field duty this return
will also shew in separate Columns such Men as
are unfit for action wanting Coats or Arms
though it is hoped there will be few of this
Description and none of the latter

As there is a Sufficiency in the Ground to supply our present wants, The Officers will exert themselves to call in all Detachments—

As there is a very great scarcity of Bayonet Belts and Scabbards the Genl. Directs that the Troops keep their Bayonets constantly fixed— except when cleaning— as well in Camp as on every kind of duty Whatever with Arms this to be Considered as a Standing Order—

The Men in the Corps of

Sappers and Miners are to be furnished with

Good French Arms and Accoutriments from

the Regiments respectively from which they

were Drafted —

Lt Welsh of the Corps of Engineers

Sappers and Miners is appointed A.M. to the

Same ——— Division Orders —

A Battalion will be formed from each Brigade tomorrow

Morning at 5 for Exercise & in the afternoon at 5 should the

Division continue on this ground 1 — 2 — 2

Detail Camp Guards 2 1 — 2 — 2 — 5

2 1 — 1 — 2 — 4

1 — 3 : 4 : 1 — 69

Head Quarters Peekskill Thursday Augt 3d 1780

Parole

Parole — Halifax — Hopkins
Signs — Signs — Hull
Watch Word — [illegible] — Here
Will Hasten

The Army having moved to the present Ground in Consequence of the Enemy's Disposition to make a combined Attack upon our Allies at Rhode Island for the Purpose of taking such Advantages as their Absence from Newyork might afford or oblige them to relinquish their intended Expedition, and the latter having apparently taken Place probably in Consequence of the Movement on our Part — The Army will recross the River tomorrow to prosecute the original Plan of the Campaign. The Troops will move by the Right, and the Order of Embarkation will be as follows The Baggage of each Division crossing with it; The Corps of Light Infantry

Right Wing — Pensylvania Division
Sterling's Do
Connecticut

Connecticut D°—
Park of Artilery with Entrenching Tools &c

Left Wing
Howe's Divipon
M°Dougalls D°
Steuben D°—
Baggage of Committee of Congress—
The Commander in Chief & General's Staff
Flying Hospital
D M G General Stores
Commissary General D°

The 1st Divipon or Corps of Light Infantry with movers to be at the Ferry x 4 o'Clock in the Morning—
The other Divipons respectively will have two Hours previous Notice from the D M G General when to be at the Place of Embarkation & will be punctual in their Movements to prevent Delay—

The

The Adjutant General will draw as many Men from the Line as the D.M.G. General may demand for assisting in crossing over the Army with Expedition. The Motives for divesting the Army of its Baggage & Part of the Tents they are as soon as possible to return to the Troops. Lieut. Col.o Gouion will take the Command of the Corps of Sappers & Miners.

The Inspectors & Sub Inspectors are requested to attend at the Orderly Office at 5 o'Clock this afternoon each Division as soon as they arrive at Ver. Planks Point will turn out two Hundred good Canadmen to transport the Baggage of the Division across the Ferry where they are to remain till relieved by as many from the next Division in the Order of march also two Field Officers, one to Command on each Ferry Way these Field Officers to remain till relieved by two from the next Division They will receive particular orders

Orders from Maj^r General Green —
A Detachment from the Line will be turned out to assist
in transporting the Waggons & Baggage of the General
Staff &c —

After Gen^l Orders

Major Gen^l Arnold will take Command of
the Garrison at W^sts Point. Lord Stirling Succeeds
to the Command of the Left Wing —
during Major Gen^l St Clairs
Command of the Light Infantry — B. Gen^l
Wayne will of Course Command the —

Pennsylvania Division

	Sub	C	D	Div
Division Detail Camp Guard	1st 1	2	7	1 43
	2d 0	1	2	0 26
	1	3	4	1 69

Head Quarters Der Planks Point Aug. 5th 1780

Parole Haverstraw
C. Sign } Heat
do } Hope
Altogether

The Gun will beat at one
oClock to morrow morning - the Assembly at half -
past one and the whole army will march by the right
thro by such Roads as shall be pointed out -

as the Wings will move in differ-
ent Roads, they will furnish their respective
advanced Guar and Cassage Guards -

A Field Officer from the Front Division
each Wing will command their respective advanced
Guards - one from each of the 2d Divisions their
Rear Guards - the rear Division give each
One to command the Baggage Guards and
One to command the movement of the Baggage -
The whole to act respectively

Head Quarters Peekskill Aug. 4th 1780 -

Parole Ontario

Signs L. A.
W. Word Advance

Col.o Livingston with his own Reg.t is till further orders to Garrison the Redoubts at Stony & Verplanks Points — He will be under the Direction of & make Reports to Maj.r General Arnold commanding at West Point. The Detachments now at those Posts on the Arrival of that Reg.t are to join their Brigades

Head Quarters Peeks Kill Saturday Aug.t 5.th 1780

Parade Pamona Lt Gen.l 2 Lieu.t 2 Ensn } 7 W Wood Parade

Brigade Returns of the Draft & Recruits regimentally digested who have joined since the last Returns of that kind are to be transmitted to the Orderly Office tomorrow at Orderly Time: after that every two Days a Return of Draft that shall have joined since the preceding Returns — A Field Officer from each Division & a Captain — Sub — 4 Serg.ts 4 Corp.ls & 60 Privates who are best acquainted with the Managem.t of Boats from each Brigade in the Left Wing are to be detached & left at Verplanks Point as said Divisions & Brigades cross the Ferry to assist in transporting the Baggage of Genl Staff &c. &c. &c. they are to remain till Genl Greene sends to acquaint

After General Orders Haverstraw Sunday Aug. 6th 78

Order of March — The Right Column will consist of the Corps of Light Infantry — The Right Wing — 1st Division Sterling's D. Connecticut Line, Park of Artillery Engineering Department The Baggage of the General Staff of the Right Wing, Flying Hospital; The Baggage of the Right Column in the Order of Brigades. The D. M. General Stores The Commissary General's Stores. The Rear Guards consist of the old Camp & Quarter Guards of the Right Wing —

The Corps of Light Infantry will march at 400 Yards Distance from the Right Wing preceded by one Battalion at the same Distance in its front which will also advance a Subaltern Command 400 yards in front The Pioneers & Detachment of Artificers will succeed the advance Guard

Guard to repair Roads. This Column will take the
Road by Thatcher's Clarke's Town & there halt for the
Night — The Left Column will consist of a Van
Guard of 396 Men commanded by a field Officer from the
front Division preceded by a Detachment of Light Dragoons
at 400 yards in front of the Left Wing followed by the Pioneers
& a Detachment of Artificers to repair the Road — Left Wing
Howe's Division, M.Dougall's Steuben's The Baggage of the Commit-
tee of Congress The Commander in Chief The General Staff of the
Left Wing. The Baggage of the Left Wing in the Order of the
Brigades The Rear Guards consisting of the old Camp & Picquet
of the Wing The Van Guard of this Wing will detach a Subaltern's
command of Dragoons two hundred Yards in front to
keep patrols constantly going on the Roads leading
from Fort Lee as well on the Right as on the Left half a
mile

Mile or more in advance; this Column will take the Rout by the Haverstraw Pond Road to Green Bush & there halt for the Night, all Stragglers are as soon as possible to be reported to the Field officer of the Day & they authorised to inflict discretionary Punishment on any Offender upon the Spot not to exceed fifty Lashes - The General entreats & enjoins for the Reputation of the Service & for the Security of the Army a punctual observance of all the Regulations relative to the march of an Army. The D.M.G. will appoint one of his Deputies to lead each Column & will furnish Guides. The Inspectors of each Wing will do the Duty of Adjutant General to the Wing in Rotation —

Maj.r Fish will do the Duty of Inspector to Lord Sterlin Division vice Lieu.t Col.o Barber indisposed —

Division

Division Orders Aug.t 6.th 1780

Lieu.t Col.o Sumner will be Superintending Officer of the March of the Right Wing tomorrow - Brigade Maj.r Smith Serg.t Stout of the 3 Reg.t will continue with Lieu.t Col.o Grosvenor as a Clerk ——

		Sub Serg.ts	Corp.ls	Drs	
Detail for the rear Guard tomorrow to join the advance Guard	1 Bg.r	1	0	1	each Brigade furnishes a Camp & 2 Guard for the advance & a Baggage
	2 Bg.r	0	1	0	
		1	1	1	36

Head Quarters Clark's Town Monday Aug.t 7.th 1780 ——

Parole Saratoga

Signs { Soon / Fry
Word Take Care

The Army will resume its March tomorrow Morning at 3 o'Clock, in the same Order as this Day. The General will beat at two the Assembly at half past two - Should the Left Column arrive at the Junction of the Roads about two Miles on this Side of Tappan before the Right it will halt till the Right passes and then fall into the Rear till further orders - The General has

has observed that many of the Arms have been damaged by the Rain He requests the Attention of the Officers to improve the Halt in putting them in Order & in having the Ammunition carefully examined An Officer from each Division is to be sent back to Kings Ferry to collect the Stragglers of the respective Divisions & bring them forward.

Head Quarters Orange Town Aug. 8th 79

Parole Charlestown
C. Sign } N
Ward } D
Newyork

The Genl requires the most particular Attention to the Order of yesterday respecting Arms and Ammunition. Which are being in the Vicinity of the Enemy render peculiarly essential.

The men wanting Arms are to be supplied without Delay and the Recruits as

fast as they arrive a Sufficient Stock are to be left on-
hand for this purpose

The Order for keeping the Bayonets -
constantly fixt has been during the march repeatedly
ly neglected by part of the Troops. It is to be Strictly Observed
and the Officers commanding Regiments will see
that the Bayonet Belts and Scabbards are delivered to the
Brigade Conductors taking their Receipts for the number
delivered and the Conductor shall deliver them to the
Field Commissary of Military Stores - The Light Infan-
try Companies will deliver them to their respective -
Regiments to be included in the above -

The Marquis Delafayette being returned will take Command of the Light Infantry and Major Genl St Clair will resume that of the Pensylvania Division —

The Brigade Inspector will attend at the Orderly Office this afternoon at 4 o Clock

Capt Marcus White of Col Hazen's Regiment is appointed to do the duty of Brigade Inspector till further Orders —

Lieu — Major Scott Indisposed —

Division Orders Aug.t 8.th 1780 ——

Commanding Officers of Regiments are depired to make Returns of the Number of Muskets Bayonets & Catouch Boxes wanting to Compleat their Regiments & deliver them to the Brigade Majors tomorrow Morning at 7 O Clock —— The Brigades will attend their Musters & Inspection the 1 Brigade the 11.th & the 2.d Brigade the 12.th instant at 5 in the Morning each Day when usual Returns & Rolls will be made & those Months Men entered last in the Rolls the Date of their Inlistment to be collected from the Time of their joining, making Suitable allowance for their Travel & The General desires the strictest Attention of the Officers to the Instruction & Discipline of the Men & especially the Recruits ——

~~2 Brigades will be the Guard to morrow~~

The Recruits who have made good proficiency in the Exercise with Arms may be put on Compy Duty and are to be considered accordingly in the Details Officers & noncommissioned Officers on Guard are to be attentive to see that the Recruits understand their Duty. The Reading the last Chapter of the Regulations to them agreeable to a late

a Late Order must be repeated at least one a Week. & it may be proper to do it every Saturday Morning at which Time the Regulations require a more particular Inspection into the State of the Companies ——

2d Brigade furnishes the General Guard tomorrow —

after General Orders —

Officers for the Day tomorrow } B Genl Nixon / Col. Gratan / L Col. Miller / B Majr. Vanlier

The Picquets to parade at 6 O Clock this afternoon on the Green by the Church which is assigned for the Grand Parade for the Present. The Troops to beat at ½ past 6 O Clock the Guard & Pickets to be on the grand Parade at ½ past 7. precisely. one Private to every 13 must be brought on to the Parade in Addn to the Details. The Field Officers who commanded the advance Guards of the Right & Left Columns will attend to post the Picquets. Details tomorrow Division 1.1-3-3-2-56 —

2 Sub[illegible] & 7 D

Head quarters Orange Town Augt. 9th 1780

Parole Tuscany — Signs Tours / Time / Emulation

Officers for the Day to morrow — Brigr. Patterson / Lt Colo Hazen / Lt Col Bassett —

Brigr Major — Trist —

The Army to be Inspected to morrow in which Inspection the whole number of Recruits that have joined will be ascertained —

The Inspectors will meet the Inspector Genl. at 5 Oclock this afternoon at the Orderly Office to receive their Instructions

The Being no Inspector to Gen. M-
Dougall Division the Inspector Gen. will Inspect
the Division himself

An Alarm will be Communicated
by two Guns (as usual) from the Right of the
Right Wing when the Troops will immediately
form on their respective Paraides —

The Officers Commanding
the Wings and the Light Corps will meet this
afternoon at 4 O Clock at Gen. Greens Quarters
to Consult measures Precautionary &c the —

Security of the Camp — the Left Wing will take care
of Dobbs Ferry and the approaches in the Rear —
The Light Corps will take care of the Front extending
its attention to the Closter Landing, the Roads
leading from Fort Lee — and the Right
Wing will Guard the approaches on the
Right

There will be two Grand Parades
One for the Right the Other for the Left Wing —

when the Detachments from each will Assem-
ble a Field Officer for the Day will be appointed for
Cantoning and a Brigadier for the Day for the
whole ——

The Soldiers will on no —
pretence be suffered to straggle as it —
is of the greatest Importance in our —
present position that we should be at all
times compact and ready to act with our
whole force at the shortest notice.

The Regulations for preserving

Order and Cleanliness in Camp are to be
most punctually observed – on the latter
especially at this hot season the health of
the Men absolutely depends

No time is to be lost in sinking
Wells as the water of the Brooks is rather
indifferent The men are by all means
to be kept from eating or destroying the
unripe fruit –

The Gen^l exhorts the Officers

of all Ranks to exert themselves to prevent injury
to the persons and property of the Inhabitants
and to bring the Offenders to the most summ-
ary punishment - Plundering and
Violence are a disgrace to the Name of an
American Soldier and an Insult to the
Authority of this Town - During the mon
and ever since his arrival ~~in~~ ~~town~~ on this
Ground, the Gent. has been mortified with repeated
Complaints of the most licentious excesses

mmitted by particular corps —

Great care is to be taken to prevent
the Horses of the Army breaking into the Field
of Grain — Guards are to be stationed and
the necessary measures taken for the
purpose — ——

— Major Gatkins with the Corps —
nder his Command is to scour the Light
country and take his Orders from the
Marquis De Lafayette

Capt Laurence with his Company of Levies will take Orders from Major Genl Lord Stirling till the Brigade to which he belongs join the Army.

Pickets and Guards will Appear on the Ground of Parade to morrow morning after that on the Min[ute] parades

After Orders Aug: 9th 1780

The Generals commanding Divisions will fix on proper Spots within the Distance of a Mile or two of their Encampments large enough for the Exercise of the Battalions, when they will see their respective Divisions exercised

exercised in the following Manner — Every Morning from four till Six o'Clock, two Battalions from each Division will be exercised by a Brigadier or in the Absence of the Brigadier by the next eldest Officer off Duty: each Battalion to consist of one Col: or Lt Col: one Major 6 Capts 12 Subs 1 Adjt 26 Serjt 8 Corpls 16 Do Fifes 240 Privates; exclusive of this Number each Battalion is to have 16 supernumerary Men paraded behind the Battalion to replace any Men who may be taken sick or are otherwise unfit for Exercise that the Battalion may be always one hundred & 20 File compleat of which the Majors & Adjutants are to pay particular attention on the Battalions arriving at the Place of Exercise the Battalions are to exercise seperately in Detail half an Hour in the manual & Firings the Noncommissioned Officers to Form a Battoon by themselves & to be exercised by the Adjutants —

Do

The Battalions will afterward perform such of the Evolutions prescribed in the Regulations as the Maj. Gen. shall Order — The Inspector General will exercise each Div. in Turn & when present will command himself instead of the Brigadiers — The Generals Colonels & all Officers are to pay Attention that all the Men take their Turns at this Exercise especially those who are Old in Rank & File in Time of Action — The Exercise of the Recruits is also continued independant of the above from 5 to 7 Morning & Evening in the front of each Regiments Encampment — The Generals will pay Attention that all Officers not otherwise employed attend at this Exercise — Those Recruits who have already been exercised are now also exercised with Arms the others without Arms — The Exercise to begin next Friday Morning — The Inspection of the Troops will commence at 6 O Clock tomorrow Morning —

Exercise

The Inspectors & Brigade Inspectors are desired to attend at the orderly Office tomorrow at 4 O'Clock in the afternoon with their Inspection Returns

Head Quarters Orange Town Aug. 10th 1780

Parole Baltimore (Signd) Baron Bard
Brigadier of the Day tomorrow W. Ward Wayne

Brigade Returns of the Effron toons wanting are to be transmitted to the orderly Office at 12 O'Clock tomorrow

A Genral Court martial to assemble tomorrow Morning at nine o'Clock at the orderly office when they will receive Directions where to sit to try all Prisoners who shall be brought before them. Lt Colo Gratton is appointed President. Lieut Colo Millen Major Church & Capt Brown each Brigade (except the 3d & 4th Massachusetts) to attend as

as Members ——————

After Orders Aug.t 10.th 1780 —

The Division General Court Martial whereof Col.o Ang.
is President of Maj.r General Lord Sterling's late Divisi
is to assemble tomorrow Morning at 10 O'Clock at the
President's Tent to finish the Trial of Lieu.t Boyd: The
General Court Martial whereof Col.o Butler is Presiden
is dessolved Night Wing orders Aug.t 10.th 1780

Officer for the Day tomorrow } Col.o Shreve
Brigade Maj.r Vandelier

The Details for Picket will assemble near the Church
at the usual Hour Division orders Aug.t 10.th 1780 ——

Each Brigade will furnish a Battalion tomorrow Morn
for Exercise & continue to form one each Morning in
future 'till farther orders — The Muster & Inspection of the
Brigades will be at 8 O'Clock instead of 6 in the Mor
each Day appointed ——

Head Quarters Orange Town Aug. 11th 1780

Parole Sparta —

Signs S
B

W. Ward — Subordination —

Brigadier for tomorrow — Huntington

One of the Drafts acquainted with the management of Hides and Tallow from each Wing to be sent to the Commissary of Hides at the Magazine — these Men are to join their regiments when they are ordered to march — The Brigade Commissaries are to send their Hides and Tallow to the — Commissary of Hides every Saturday

An Orderly Serg.t from each Brigade in the Right Wing to be sent to the Gen.l Court martial when Col.o Lyle is President now setting at the Church ——

An Orderly Serg.t from each Brig.e in the left Wing to attend to morrow at the same place

1 Serg.t from each Wing to attend the Orderly Office daily ——

The Division Gen.l Court martial whereof Col.o Angel is President, mentioned in yesterdays Order to assemble to morrow 10 Oclock at the Presidents Tent ——

A Draft from each Brigade to be sent
as a Pioneers to Col Baldwins Quarters early to-morrow
morning to remain where the Army now encamps
on this ground— Those Pioneers who have been before
employed under him, are to be immediately sent to their Regiments ——

By Right Wing Orders ——

Officers for the day to-morrow —

Lt Col Gamesvoort
Maj Fish —

Lt Col Swift Sig. Em Dr
Details c. 2-4-6-0-68

Head Quarters Orange Town Saturday Aug: 12th 1780

Parole Halifax — Counter Signs Vincennes
Keep
a Word — always ready

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Starke

The Recruits or Drafts who have joined the Army this Campaign are to be divided into two Classes The 1st to consist of those who have been formerly in the Continental Reg[t] & those who in the Opinion of their Commanding Officers are Juffiicently drilled to mount on the Camp & Picquet Guards under the Eyes of their Officers: These may be permitted to form Part

of

of the Manoeuvering Battalions. The remainder to Compose the 2d Class who are not to do any Duty except to exercise till further Orders. 2 Capts 4 Subs 8 Serjts & 150 Men from each Wing to be sent at 5 o'Clock tomorrow Morning to Dobbs Ferry as a Fatigue Party under the Direction of Col. Gouvion Commandant of the Corps of Engineers they are to take their Arms & two Days Provision with them. The Hearing Commissaries are to Issue Fatigue Rum on Col. Gouvions Order A Drum & Fife from the Right Wing to join the Corps of Sappers and Miners till further Orders.

Wing orders

For Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col. Bradley & Maj. Popp

After General Orders.

It being of the utmost Importance that Orders should be regularly & speedily communicated the Commander in Chief directs till further Orders that the Inspector, Brigade Inspectors & aids attend at the orderly Office daily at [illegible]

at eleven o Clock in the Morning to receive General Orders & communicate the Wing Division or Brigade Orders and in Case any Wing Division or Brigade Orders are to be communicated at any other Hour they are to be sent to the Inspectors & Brigade Inspectors, who are immediately to communicate them to the Wings Divisions or Brigades The most punctual Attendance for General Orders is required & expected. Lieut. Tho. Doyle of the 6th Pennsylvania Regt. is appointed A.D.C. to the Same from the 13th of July 1778 The 1st. Pennsylvania Jersey 1, 2 & 4th Massachusetts Brigades each give a Chain Bearer to the Geographer of the Main Army Mr. Erskine; they are to be sent to the orderly Office tomorrow Morning 8 o Clock — The Right Wing will give six Matrosses & a Fatigue Party of a Serg.t & 12 Men to be paraded at the Jersey Church tomorrow Morning 8 o Clock with one Days Eyes o Provision —

Division Orders Aug.t 12.th 1780 —

Handsome Crotches & a Rail are to be put before each Company in exact Line to parade the Arms on — The Butts & Barrels to the front — The Camp Guards are to do the same — Brigade D.r Masters are to inspect the Tent Poles & see that there are no sharp Points on them to injure the Tents — —

Notwithstanding the Regulations & Orders respecting the fixing of Men in the Ranks & Files the General found (to his Mortification) that the Parties on the Parade this Morning had not attended to that Matter — one of the new Men also was found among them — —

Head Quarters Orange town Sunday Aug.t 13.th 1780 —

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Irwin — 1

Parole Wyoming Signs Wells

The same Number of Fatigue Men & Wagoners from the Left Wing Majors immediately to the Left Wing & to parade tomorrow at the Time & Place mentioned in Yesterday's Orders — A Serg.t & Six from the Right & a Corp.l & [illegible]

and fee from the left Wing to be paraded tomorrow Morning
8 o Clock at the Church with two Days Provision Arms &a
&c they are to be sent to fix a Hospital for the Reception
of the Sick — an accurate Return of the Sick to be delive
to the Director General of the Flying Hospital tomorrow
11 o Clock by the regimental Surgeons at the orderly Office —
Six orderly Serg.ts from the right Wing to attend the General
Court Martial tomorrow Morning —

George Hutchinson Matross of the 4.th Brig.e of Artillery wa
tried the 23.d of July last at a Brigade General Court Martia
Major Custis President for Desertion pleads guilty. The
Court are of Opinion that he is guilty of a Breach of
Article 1.st Section 6.th of the Rules & articles of War & do
& Sentence him to be shot to Death. more than two thirds of the
Court agreeing thereto. The Commander in Chief confirm
the Sentence —

Wing Orders
Officer of the Day tomorrow } Lt.t Chambers
& Majr Smith

Head Quarters Orange Town Monday Aug. 14th 1780

Brigadier General for the Day tomorrow } Nixon

Parole Saxony

Signs } Upton
Vincent
Ward Enterprise

At 5 o'Clock tomorrow Morning the Inspector General will take the 4 Battalions from the 2 Line & perform a March Manner of entering a Camp Service of the Guards & the different Duties in Camp — The Division & Brigade Inspectors 2 Majrs of Brigades & Regiments are to attend at this Exercise — The General desires all Superior Officers also who are not on Duty to attend for which Purpose the Exercise of two Battalions from each Division is to be deferred till afternoon tomorrow 5 o'Clock — Order by Lieut. Col. Gaine for General Court Martial tomorrow from the Left Wing —

The Old Soldiers who have been drafted for Waggoners are immediately to be relieved by an equal Number of Drafts from the Regiments which they were Taken from — No Sick are to be put to the Hospitals

sirely by an Order from the Director General or Jame of the Surgeons of the Flying Hospital — At a Division General Court Martial held by order of Maj.r General Lord Sterling the 10.th of July last Henry Finn of Col.o Jackson's Reg.t was tried for plundering the Inhabitants while on Command at Paramus & acquitted & his orders to be released from Confinement — At the same Court Lieu.t Bloss of the 4.th Pensylvania Reg.t was tried on the following Charges 1.st ungentlemanlike Behaviour in imposing a Falshood on Maj.r Church; also for assisting in prosecuting the Major on groundless & malicious Charges to the Prejudice of Maj.r Church's Character 2.d being frequently intoxicated with Liquor & for beating & abusing Soldiers while in that Situation contrary to good Order. 3.d Neglect of Duty; also for unofficerlike Behaviour in making use of Expressions unbecoming the Character of an Officer & a Gentleman against Lieu.t Col.o Commandant Butler & himself; also for a Breach of the Arrest an other Charges Subversive of good Order & military Discipline — The Court are of Opinion that the 1.st Charge is not

not supported & that the 1st 2d 3d & 5th are groundless & malicious
they therefore acquit him of the whole with Honour — The
Commander in Chief Confirms the Opinion of the Court Lieut Blagg
is released from his Arrest —

Night Wing Orders —

Officers of the Day tomorrow } Col. Butler
} Majr Woodbridge

Division Orders —

Before the Battalion march from the Brigade Parade each Battalion
is to be formed in Rank & File — 3 Men Files added to the General Guards
in future to consist of 1 Serjt 1 Corpl & 15 Private

Head Quarters Orange Town Tuesday Augt 15th 1780 —

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow } Patterson

Parole Cambridge Signs } Free
Hold
Word — Excell

A great Number of Horses having Strayed from the Different Lines of the
Army have been on this Ground; & as it may be supposed many have been
picked up by the Waggoners & other Persons who would return them could
they find the Owners — each Col. or Commanding Officer of a Corps
would

Cause strict Inspection to be made into the Horses of their Regimen & Corps: The Heads of the Jeneral Staff Department will take the ja Measures & have all Horses not belonging to them sent tomorrow a orderly Time to the Church where those who have lost Horses will attend -- The Officers commanding out Posts will not suffer any Men on Horse-back to go out of Camp without a Pass from a Gen Officer: The Officers & Men of the Corps of Artillery attached to Divisions or Brigades are not to be furloughed by the Officers commanding the Divisions or Brigades as it is irregular & interferes with the Internal Arrangement of the Corps -- To render the Camp more wholsome & fo the better Preservation of the Tallow & Hides they are to be sent to the Commissary of Hides by the Brigade Commissary every other Day as often as they draw Provision without fail -- Orderly Serg.t for Court Martial tomorrow from the Right Wing -- The same number of Fatigue from each Wing as ordered the 12th instant to be sent to Dobb's tomorrow Morning 5 O'Clock with three Days Provision -- Officer of the Day tomorrow Right Wing Orders -- Lt.t Col.o Commandt Wigglesworth to Major Vanlear

Head Quarters Orange Town Wednesday Aug.t 16th 1780

Parole Africa —

(Sign) Alfred Arms
D Ward Rect.g Line

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Wayne —

The orderly Serg.t for the Court Martial from the Left Wing tomorrow —

Trowsers having been lately drawn for the Troops instead of over-alls The General recommends it to the Officers to have them immediately altered into overalls, which have a much better military Appearance — As it is necessary for the Noncommissioned Officers to have Side Arms, & they are not provided with Sabres The Order for Delivering in the Bayonet Belts so far as respects them is dispensed with — The Officers are reminded of the General Order directing the Old & new Officers of the Day to attend at Head Quarters at 1 O Clock: Dated the 31st of January 1780 —

Right Wing Order

Officers of the Day Lieut.t Col.o Commandant Sherman
& Major . Brooks — Major

Major General Greens Order for the right Wing of the Army — There is nothing that tends to give a Corps or an Officer more permanent Reputation than exactness of Discipline and Nothing is more dishonorable than the Want of it men may fight bravely in the Field & yet for Want of this Attention loose the Glory due & the Greatness of their Actions good or bad Habits whether in civil or military Life have an amazing Influence upon the Manners of Men & for this Reason too Constant & too early an Attention cannot be paid to forming the Minds of the Soldiery to consider it as a Duty to protect the Persons & Property of the Inhabitants — The Officers owe it to Country the Soldiers should wish for it as the best Security

agst.

against Crimes and Punishments: what pleasing Sensations
does it produce in the Breast of a Soldier to see the Face
of Welcome wherever he comes: but how painful and
mortifying to behold the Inhabitants struck with a Dread
& Horror at his Appearance. It is true we are fighting for
Liberty: but it is with a View to the free Enjoyment of our
Property, and if we do not give Security to the People how
can we expect they can give support to the Army —
We are called to the Field not only to oppose the Enemy
but to give Protection to the Persons & Property of the Inhabi-
tants & if we fail in the latter we perform but half our
Duty — from little Indulgencies either with respect to the exact-
ness of Discipline or the Invasion of private Property Crimes
soon grow up to an enormous Size & that which might have
been easily prevented at first will require great Pains & severe
Chastisement

Chastisement to correct afterwards — The Officers shou
therefore as well from a Regard to their Country as to the
Peace & Happiness of the Army pay the strictest attentio
to protect the Inhabitants & their Property when Inclosure
are broken up & Fences destroyed the Army becomes obnox
to the People & deprives itself of many advantages which it
might enjoy were not the Produce of the Earth destroyed be
it comes to Maturity To prevent those Evils it should be the
particular Business of the Captains & Subaltern who are Compan
on the Field with the Troops & must be Spectators to every House th
takes Place — Burning of Fences may be justified where Troop
come upon the Ground late in the Evening when the Weather
is wet & cold but there can be no Excuse for it at this warm
Season when Wood may be had for every Purpose of Cooking a

F

so little Expence of Labour & surely it is much more for the Reputation of the Army that Fatigue Parties should be furnished for this Purpose than that the Country should be laid waste by destroying the Inclosures — there have been so many Orders issued for keeping the Camp Clean & sweet & so many Reasons offered urging the Necessity that it may appear Idle to repeat them — yet while there is Room for Improvement & while the Motives are so strong & the Benefits so great The General cannot help recommending the strictest Attention to this Duty —

The Strength of the Division to be Immediately furnished the General and in future will be delivered at the same Time they are made to Head Quarters —

Head Quarters Orange Town Thursday Aug: 17th 1780 —

Parole Fredrick — Signs } K
D
Ward — be alert —

Brigadier for the Day tomorrow — Huntington —

Orderly Serg.ts for the General Court Martial tomorrow from the Right Wing — The Division General Court Martial whereof Col.o Angel is President is dissolved —

Right Wing Order

Officer for the Day tomorrow } Lt.Col.o Craig
Maj.r Fish

Head Quarters Orange Town Friday Aug: 18th 1780 —

Parole New England — Signs } Perth
Dym
Word — Cromwell

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Starks

In the present State of our Magazine of Provision it is of the greatest Importance that we should use all possible Oeconomy & Care in the Distribution: The General therefore directs & earnestly requests

requests all Officers who sign Returns, to be particularly circumspect in preventing Imposition by which they will render essential Service to the Army & their Country ——

Right Wing Orders

Officers of the Day tomorrow Lieut Col Commandt Willet
Brigadier Maj. Smith

Division Orders. ——

In the Exercise of Platoon Firings the Men are to be accustomed to aim at an Object or higher & or lower Ground than that on which they stand & to fire obliquely ——

As soon as an Officer takes the Command of a Platoon for Exercise, if the Platoon has not a Corporal on each Flank of the front Rank; he is to post there two as good Soldiers as he has in the Platoon —— Officers of Police are to be constantly appointed agreable to the Regulations ——

The Commanding Officers of the Camp Guards are to report to the Captain of the Day & to their respective Commanding Officers of Brigades agreable to the General Orders — The Articles of War are to be read to the Troops. A Court of three Field Officers are to be appointed to

To settle in the Line of Captains of the Division the relative Rank of Capt. Parsons of the 2 Regt. — The Court will sit at the President's Quarters Monday next 9 O'Clock in the Morning of which all concerned will take Notice —

Lieut. Peter Robinson of the 2 Regt. having done Adjutants Duty in the Same from the 1st. Day of Decem. last in the Room of Lieut. Mix Sick & absent, is still to continue doing the Duty & to be obeyed & respected accordingly — Ensign Talmage Hall of the 7th. Regiment is appointed to do the Duty of Adjt. in the Same in Room of Lieut. Wilcox detached to the Regt. of Light Infantry from the Line the 1st. of August instant in all his Returns & to be obeyed & respected accordingly —

Detail: Col. Wyllys, Capt. Starr & Lieut. Col. Commandt. Sherman are to sit next Monday a Court to Determine Capt. Parsons Rank &c —

Head Quarters Orange Town Saturday Aug: 19th 1780

Parole Europe

Sign } Effua
Eden
W. Ward — Expectation

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Irvine

Field officers — — } Lieut Col. Commandt Hubley
D. — Smith
Major D. — Smith

A Sub Serg.t Corp.l & 20 Men from the Right Wing of the parade at Morning Guard mounting with their arms & two days Provisions & the Grand Parade tomorrow, they are to repair the Roads. Mr Thule will give them Directions; A Serg.t & 10 from the Left Wing of three Majors for Fatigue to build Ovens —

It affords the Commander in Chief very singular Pleasure to receive from the Inspector General so favourable a Report of the Progress made by the New Levies in their Exercise & Manoeuvres & of the Deligence & Indefatigable Pains with which the Officers are endeavouring to render them more perfect; for their attention & this Duty he begs them to accept his Thanks —

It is expected that the Men for daily Guards will appear upon the Grand & other Parades, shaved Combed & Powdered, and their Cloaths as clean as Circumstances will admit although our situation unhappily does not allow us to make as military an appearance

as could be wished, in the last Respect; yet it is in the Power of the Officers to see the 1st carried into Execution ——

The Officers of the Day will pay particular Attention to this Matter & when any Men are found defective as to the above Report the Corps to which they belong ——

It has been reported to the General that Notwithstanding the Regulations, are expressly to the contrary Soldiers have been stopped at the advanced Piquets with passes signed even by Serge

To remedy this Evil the Officers commanding Guards are expressly ordered to stop confine & send back to his Reg: every Soldier who has not a Pass agreable to the Regulations, with the Pass itself that the Colonel or Commandant may have an Opportunity of discovering & bringing to Punishment those who undertake to grant Passes without Authority. The Passes of Heads of Departments to any Person within their respective Lines are to be valid ——— Instead of the usual Exercise on the Grand Parade the Brigade Major of the Day will in future perfor the

The Service of the Guards as prescribed in the Regulations. Chapter 22: in doing this the following Method will be observed —

1st: An Officer 1 Serg.t 1 Corp.l 2 D.ts Fife & 24 Privates will mount Guard in front of the Parade representing a Camp Guard & will place the nine Centinals as prescribed Article 1st —

2d: The Guard will turn out under Arms as prescribed Article 4th —

3d: The Centinals will be relieved as in Article 3d:

4th: The Guard will be visited by the Officer of the Day as in Article 5th

5th: The Guard will receive the Grand Rounds as in article 5th

6th: The Rounds & Patrole will go as in Article 4th: The Centinal nearest to the one before the Guard must be instructed that at the Approach of a General or Officer of the Day he is to call out Loud to Arms, & not turn out the Guard as has been usually practised —

In Order to execute the above with more Advantage instead of the two Wing Parades directed in the Order of the 9th instant there shall be one grand Parade for the whole Army, for which some Central & convenient Spot is to be immediately chosen. The

The Drummers & Fifers till further Orders are to practice betw
the Hours of Nine & Eleven in the Morning & 4 & 6 in the after
agreable to the Order of the 18th. of June last

Head Quarters Orange Town Sunday Aug: 20th. 1780

Parole New London — Signs { I / A / Wood Vacation

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Nixon

Field Officers { Lieut Col. De Hart / Lt Col. Bassett

For Guard Majr. Walbridge — Majr. Woodbridge

To lessen the Duty of the Grand Parade the particular
Inspection of the Mens Arms by the Brigade Major
of the Day is dispensed with for the present; this is not
meant to prevent a critical Inspection on the Brigade
& regimental Parades

At the General Court Martial whereof Col. Butler was
President the 25th. of July last Jesse Hensley & Michael B.

of the 4th Regiment of Light Dragoons were tried for robbing the House of the Widow Sarah Sanford of sundry valuable Articles & found guilty of a Breach of Article 21st Section 13th of the Articles of War & sentenced each of them to receive one hundred Lashes on his bare Back — At the same Court July 26th John Quail of the same Reg.t was tried for Desertion & taking with him a Dragoon Horse & Accoutrements also a remarkable fine Horse belonging to Capt. John Hurd of the said Reg.t found guilty of Desertion & taking with him Capt. Hurd's Horse being a Breach of Article 1st Section 6th & Article 5th Section 18th of the Articles of War acquitted of taking with a Dragoon Horse & Accoutrements he is sentenced to be picketed 15 Minutes & to receive 100 Lashes on his bare Back The Commander in Chief confirms the Sentences & orders them to be carried into Execution tomorrow Morning at the Head of the Regiment to which they belong

Head Quarters Orange Town Monday August 21st 1780

Parole Norway - -

Sign W. Ward / Countersign Nantz Or the firm Patterson

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow

Field Officer { 2d Lt. Colo. Littlefield / D. Colo. Olney / 1st Maj. Oliver

For Guard Maj. Lewenworth

The Regimental Pay Masters will bring their Pay Rolls & Abstracts made up to the 1st of Augt. 1780 to the Deputy Pay Master Genl. for Examination - They will also call on the D. P. M. General for the Amount of the Pay & Subsistance for their respective Regts. for January Feb.y & March to be received on Account agreable to a Resolution of Congress of the 10th of April last published in Orders of the 30th of the same Month - -

An orderly Serg.t from each Brigade in the Left Wing to attend the General Court Martial to morrow - -

Disposition Orders -

Each Regt. will turn out the whole of their Men except those for Duty tomorrow Morning & march ~~to~~ to the Manoeuvering Ground for Exercise in Detail

Head Quarters Orange Town Tuesday Aug. 22: 1780

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow } Wayne
Field Officers } Lt. Lobb
Major } Lt. Cole
Ashley

Parole Oronoko
Countersigns } Do
Word } Jean

For Guard Major Talbot
A Capt. & 3 Subalterns & 50 Fatigue Men for the Bake House from the 1st Pennsylvania Brigade to be Just at 5 o'Clock tomorrow Morning to be relieved by the 2: Pennsylvania Brigade the 24th & so on daily by the Brigades in Rotation ——
Orderly Serg.ts tomorrow for the General Court Martial from the Right Wing; Orderly Sergeants for the Orderly Office from the 2: Pennsylvania & Massachusetts Brigades ——

The Guard at Talman to be relieved alternately by the Wings every two Days. The Right Wing gives the Guard tomorrow
Lieut. John Whiting of the 12th Massachusetts Reg.t is appointed Adj.t to the same from the 1: instant vice Adjutant Englis resigned & Ensign Samuel Myrick 2 Mass vice said Whiting. The Provost Marshal is to make daily Returns of the Prisoners in Confinement to the Adj.t General who is to have Such as are Soldiers removed immediately to their respective Brigades or if this should be attended with Inconvenience on Account of Confining them properly there he is to report their Names & Crimes to the Brigadiers or Commandants of Brigades

&c

who are requested to see they are brought to immediate Inc
that the long Confinement to which many Soldiers have bee
subjected may be avoided thereby; This is to be considered as a stan
-ing Order & must be strictly observed ——
All Recruits & drafts are to be returned fit for Duty & acti
after having been fourteen Days with their Regiments ——
Brigade Returns of the Rank & File agreable to the above Orde
& are to be delivered in to the orderly Office tomorrow Morn
at Guard Mounting the Light Infantry are not to be included

Division Orders ——

The Troops are to practise the March by Files in the quick
Step. always carrying their Arms ——
The Board of Officers appointed to settle the relative Rank
of Capt. Parsons of the 2 Brig. adjudge that he have Rank
after Capt. Brigham which consequently made him the 20th Captain
in the Line —— After General Orders 4 O'Clock
The Army will march tomorrow Morning — The General
will beat at five, The Assembly at Six & the March will
commence at Seven — The D.M.G. will furnish the
Order of March. & the necessary Guides ——

Order of March —

The Army will march by Platoons from the right in the following Order —

The Van Guard consisting of the new Camp Guards of the right Wing — The right Wing — St Clair's Division — Sterling's Division — Connecticut Division — Park of Artillery — Rear Guard consisting of the old Camp Guards of the right Wing —

The Van Guard consisting of the New Camp Guards of the left Wing — Left Wing Howe's Division — M'Dougall's Division — Reuben's Division — Rear Guard consisting of the old Camp Guards of the Left Wing preceded by Beckwith's Corps of Light Dragoons — — —

Sullivan's

sufficient Escorts for the Baggage of each Wing
to be detached from the Rear Guards respectively

The Baggage of the Commander in Chief & of the
General Staff of the Right Wing — The Baggage
of the right Wing in the usual Order — The Bag
-gage of the General Staff of the Left Wing — The
Baggage of the Left Wing in the usual Order

The whole will move in one Column to
the Forks of the Road in the Rear of the Light
Infantry Encampment where the two Wings
will seperate & march in two Columns —
The Right with the Park of Artillery will take
the Schraulenbergh Road. The Left the Clostes Roa
and

will unite at The Ground which will be marked
out near The Liberty Pole ——————
The Baggage will seperate at The Same Place; that
of the Right Wing with The Commander in Chief
The D.M.G. & Commissary Stores will follow the Right
Column The Rest will follow the Left Wing ——
The Light Infantry will precede the Left Column
two Mile in Front till farther Orders ——
The Corps of Marechaussee will join the Light Infantry
& take Orders from the Marquis De La Fayette —
When the Army arrives at the new Encampment
all but the Covered Waggons, are to be delivered to
the Order of the Waggon Master General ——
The D.M.G. Leng. to be with the Baggage of each Brig.

but no Baggage Guard whatever ——
The General expects that the strictest Order and
Discipline will be observed on the March and
that the Officers commanding the respective Colum
will communicate with each other & observe
correspondency of Movements — The General
saw with peculiar Pain much irregularity in the
last March performed by the Army — The Men
not well enough to march with their Regiments
are to remain on the Ground with a sufficient
Number of Surgeons & Tents for their accommodatio
Two Officers from each Division are to be left t
superintend the Sick & collect Straglers one of
whom will march on to the Army the Day after
tomorr

tomorrow with all the Straglers & Men fit
march belonging to their respective Division —
Lieut Col.° Cobb will command the Van Guard of
the Right Wing & Lieut Col.° Vose that of the Left
They will receive Orders from Brigadier General
Wayne — Lieut Col.° Littlefield to command the
Rear Guard of the Right Wing & Lieut Col.° Olney that
of the Left They will receive their Orders from Brigadier
General Patterson — A Field Officer from the Connect.
Line will take the General Superintendency of all
the Sick Left on the Ground and will have the
Officers left from the several Divisions under
his Direction —

Division Evening Orders 12 at Night

Commanding Officers of Brigades Regiments & Platoons will
be answerable that they pay a punctual Conformity to the Regul

Regulations & the Order of March — The Men will fill their Canteens with Water —

Detail each Brigade will furnish an Officer to superintend their Jobs .. Majr. Chapman will be the Field Officer to superintend the Jobs of the whole army Camp Guards only without the 2d Guards to parade tomorrow Morning; both new & old at the Church: 2d Pensylr will take their Pioners —

Head Quarters Pineck Wednesday Augt. 23: 1780 -

Parole Hampton

Signs WW

Howe Who where

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Officers. 3 Lieut Colo. Sumner
Lieut Colo. Newell
3 Major Darby

For Guard to Day Majr. Talbot
tomorrow Majr. Geyer

The Guards to parade at 5 o'clock this afternoon near the York Brigade where the grand Parade is assigned for the purpose a Sub 2 Serg. & 30 R & File for Fatigue from the Right Wing to be sent immediately

immediately to the Hackinsack new Bridge ——— to

After Orders August 23: 1780 —

The Army being now very near the Enemy, The General flatters himself every Officer & Soldier will make it a Point of Honor as well as Duty to keep constantly in Camp & to be at the shortest Notice ready to Act as Circumstances may require He is at the same Time perswaded should an Opportunity be offorded us that every Part of the Army will vie with each other in the Display of that Conduct Fortitude & Bravery which ought to distinguish Troops fighting for their Country for their Liberty for every Thing dear to the Citizan or & the Soldier — ———

He also hopes to hear of no wanton Depradations on the Persons or Property of the Inhabitants — for nothing can be more inconsistant or infamous than to violate those Rights we prasp and are bound to defend — The Officers of Police will be particularly careful to prevent the Destruction of Fences, which they certainly have it in their Power to effect — — The Officer commanding

Brigades & Regiments are to see that the above Order is read to the Soldiers and the Necessity of an implicit Compliance therewith impressed on their Minds — An Alarm will be communicated by the Discharge of two Cannon from the Park —

Head Quarters Tenafly Thursday Aug: 24th 1780 —

Parole Monmouth — Signs { Mars / Now / Would be ready

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Nixon

Field officers { Lieut Col. Hait / Lt Col. Dearborn

For Guard Major { Major Throop / Pettingill

The Army will draw three Days Flour & bake it & as soon as Beef arrives will draw & cook as much at the Weather will permit — The General reminds the Troops of the Order of Yesterday —

Head Quarters Tenneck Friday Aug. 25th 1780

Parole Warsaw Signs C. J. W Ward — Kraney

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Patterson

Field officers of the Day Lieut Colo Hill, Lieut Colo Holdridge

Brigade Majr White

Major for Gard Parry

As it is not an unusual Thing for Soldiers in an Engagement to expend their Ammunition at too great a Distance to do much Execution & then make the Want of it a Plea to quit the Field of action. The General enjoins it in very earnest Terms upon all officers to use their utmost Endeavours to prevent this Practice nor is the Want of Ammunition to be an Excuse even if it can not be supplyed The Soldiers who are without it are to depend upon their Bayonets till the conflict is decided. This Order is to be frequently read to the Men that none of them may hereafter plead Ignorance in Excuse for their Disobedience of it. The unsoldierly & dangerous Practice of Firing Guns in the Camp and its Vicinity is again revived The General does not suspect all Soldiers can be

be guilty of so unmilitary a Practice but attributes it to the new Levies who may do it thro' Ignorance The Commanding Officers of Corps are to be attentive therefore in seeing that the Orders against it are read to them and the Guards are particularly charged to see these Orders executed —

Division Orders —

It is recommended to the Soldiers whose Hats are much worn or will not admit of a handsome Cock — to cut them in Form of the Light Infantry Caps & put black Hair upon them —

No Men with Arms are permitted to leave Camp unless a Commiss Officer go with them —

Head Quarters Ten Mile Saturday Augt 26th 1780

Parole Berwick — Signs Boon, Berne, Word Look Sharp —

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Huntington

Field Officers Lieut Col. Whiting, Lieut-Col. Huntington, B Majr Smith

For Guard Major Reed — — —

Division Orders Aug.t 26.th 1780 ——

A Guard consisting of two Ranks is to relieve Centries in the following Manner ——

Each Relief is to be numbered in Course 1.st from Right to Left of the front Rank & then from Right to Left of the Rear Rank as for Example —— 3 5 4 3 2 1
9 8 7 6

as N.o 1 goes on his Post N.o 6 posts along the Rear & joins the Left of the front Rank. The Centry relieved marches directly to the Left of the Rear Rank ——

A General Court Martial is to sit tomorrow Morning 9. O'Clock to try Lieu.t Thimberly of the 8.th Reg.t who, is represented has been unreasonably absent after having been notified to join his Regim.t and any other Business that shall properly come before them ——

Col.o Starr will preside & the Court sit at his Marquee. 3 Capt.s & 3 Subalterns from each Brigade to sit as Members; an Orderly Serg.t from each Brigade to attend ——

Head Quarters Tennuh Sabbath Day Augt. 27th 1780

Parole: China

Sign } Coos
Cuba
Word Here we come

Brigadier of the Day tomorraw Irvine

Field Officers } Lieut Col. Gray
Col. Murry
Maj. Woodbridge

For Guard Major Leavenworth

Joseph King Esqr. is appointed Pay Master to the Corps of Artificers from the 6th of February last. The Brigade Quarter Masters are to apply immediately at the 2d Genl Store for the Number of Espantoons specified in the last Returns — A General Court Martial to assemble tomorraw Morning 9 O'Clock at the House on the right of General Starke's Brigade for Trial of Col. Hazen & such others as shall be brought before them

Col. Wyllys is appointed President — Lieut Colonels Littlefield, Cox & Newell, Majors Cogswell Walbridge & Maxwell, a Captain from each of the following Brigades (viz) 1st Pensylvania

2: Pensylvania: Jersey. Clinton. 1: Connecticut & Poor: to attend as Members all Witnesses & Persons concerned are desired to attend the Court; A Serg.t from each Brigade in the left Wing to be sent as orderlies to the Court —

Division Orders —

As Provision has now arrived to supply the Troops; The General requests the strictest Attention of the Officers to the Instruction of the Men in the March by Files & Wheelings in quick Time — That the Exercise in Battalion & manoeuvering may soon be pursued as the most advantageous for them —

Head Quarters Tinnecum Monday Aug: 28: 1780 —

Parole Luxemburgh — Signs [illegible]
W Word — Glory

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Nixon

Field Officers 1 D.e Col.o Fernald
2 Col.o Conway
3 Major Oliver

For Guard Maj: Talbot —

Great

Great Irregularity having prevailed in the Issues of the
& the Jneral Brigades for the future it is to be Issued in the
following Proportion; when there is any in the Magazine
To a Col.o or Lieu.t Col.o Command.t ½ a Gallon pr Week To a
Lieu.t Col.o or Major three Pints pr Week to a Cap.t two
Pints pr Week To a Subaltern one & a half Pint pr Week
— Rum is to be Issued to the Soldiery in rainy Weather
& when on Fatigue but on no other Occasion except
by Jpecial Order from Head Quarters a Jill pr Man —
In the 1.st Case it shall be Issued on Returns signed by comm.g
officers of Brigade
-ings & in the last on Returns signed by the D.M.r General
Adjutant General or Officer commanding the Corps of
Engineers This Order is not to be deviated from on any
Pretence whatever — Some Irregularities having also
happe-

happened in the Issues of Provision by which Officers of
different Corps are unequally served. The General absolute
ly forbids any Change to be made in any Part of the
Army of the Nation from Time to Time established in Gene
al Orders — The General has been informed of several
late Instances of Parties being sent from the Army by Officers
commanding Brigades Regiments & even Companies without
Permission from Head Quarters to impress different
Articles from the Inhabitants & that great Abuses have
resulted therefrom as Nothing can be more contrary to
good Order or of more dangerous Tendency than this
Practice, it is at all Events to be discontinued — when
particular Circumstances make it necessary to have Recourse
to this Expedient a Representation must be made to
the Head Quarters

Head Quarters for the Purpose that Measures adequate
to the End and least injurious to the Rights of Individuals
may be persued ——— The General Court Martial
whereof Col.o Hyltys is President to sit tomorrow
Morning 9 o Clock at the Place mentioned in
Order Yesterday — The General Court Martial
whereof Col.o Graton is President to assemble at the
President.s Marquee at the same Hour The Members
of the Courts are desired to be punctual in their attend-
ance — Two Bakers from each Brigade to be
sent this afternoon four o Clock to assist the Super-
-Intendant of Bakers at Orange Town: each Wing
gives a Serg.t to conduct them to the Place — Orderlies
for

for the 1st mentioned Court Martial from the Left Wing, for the last mentioned from the right Wing: 2 Penſylvania & Maſſachuſetts each give one for the orderly Office — At the General Court martial whereof Col. Greaton is Preſident Lieut Col. Conway was tried for Diſobedience of Orders and ungentleman like Behaviour in beating Col. Ogden Waiter for being in the exact Line of his Duty after he was directly informed thereof, The Court are of Opinion that Lieut Col. Conway is not guilty of the Charge exhibited againſt him & do acquit him with Honour. The Commander in Chief confirms the Opinion of the Court Lieut Col. Conway is releaſed from his Arreſt, At the ſame Court Capt. John Dennet of the 3d New Hamp

New Hampshire Regt was tried for Disobedience of Orders & Neglect of Duty in not going to Amherst in New Hampshire & doing the Duty he was there ordered to do: The Court do acquit Capt Dennet of the Charge exhibited against him; The Genl approves of the acquittal Capt Dennet is releas'd from his Arrest; Likewise Lieut Welch of the 9th Massachusetts Regt was tried for absenting himself three Days from his Regt without Leave & leaving his Company without an Officer to take Care of it in his absence The Court are of Opinion that Lieut Welch is guilty of the Charge against him, being a Breach of Article 2: Section 13: of the Articles of War & do sentence him to be dismissed the Service The

Commander in Chief approves the Sentence and orders it to take Place immediately —

Divisian Orders Aug: 28th: 1780

The Court Martial whereof Col. Starr is President will sit tomorrow Morning 9 o Clock to try Capt. Barnard of the 3 Reg: upon a Representation of the Commanding Officer of the Reg: that Capt. Barnard has been unreasonably absent after having been ordered & notified to join his Regiment —

Head Quarters Tennick Tuesday Aug: 29th 1780 —

Parole

Sign }
Word }

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Clinton

Field Officers } Lieut Col. Peters
Col. Hull
& Maj. Ashley

For Guard Major Gayer —

From

From the Deficiency of Field Officers in the Jersey Brigade and more particularly in the Regiment to which Lieut. Col. Barber belongs he is permitted for the present to decline the Duties of Inspector & to confine himself to those of the Reg.: Major Fish will in the mean time perform the Duties of Division Inspector — A black & red Knott have been furnished the Division of Light Infantry to distinguish it from the rest of the Army they are not to be worn by any Officer or Soldier but those who belong to it — At a General Court Martial whereof Col. Butler was President Phillip Langfort & Richard Pitt of the 4th Regim.: of Light Dragoons were tried for robbing Joseph Weasels of Sundry Articles in presence of the said Weasels Wife found guilty & sentenced each of them to receive one hundred Lashes on his bare Back — The General approves the Sentence

and orders them executed tomorrow Morning at the Head of the Regim.t to which they belong.

At the General Court Martial whereof Col Greaton is President, Capt Hopkins of the 2d Regt of Dragoons was tried for having repeatedly sold public Stores, and applied the Money to his own use — The Court are of opinion that Capt Hopkins is not guilty of the charge against him and do acquit him —

Lieut Orient of the same Regt was tried at the same Court for disobedience of orders the 23d July last — The Court are of opinion that Lt Orent is guilty of the charge against him, being a breach of Article 4th Sect 18th of the Articles of War and do sentence him to be reprimanded by

by the Commanding Officer of the Regt to which he belongs - The Commander in Chief approves the foregoing acquittal and Sentence - Capt Hopkins to be released from his arrest - Lt Irons to be reprimanded tomorrow, and then released from his arrest -

At the same Court Asa Snow a Soldier in the 12th Massachusetts Regt was tried for disobedience of orders and attempting the Life of Capt Allen, in the execution of his duty by stabbing him with a fixed Bayonet on the Evening of the 7th inst - The Court are of opinion that the Prisoner Snow is guilty of disobedience of orders and attempting the life of Capt Allen by stabbing him with a fixed Bayonet - a breach of Art. 5 - Sect. 14th of the

Articles of War, and sentence him to receive 100 lashes on his bare back – The General approves the sentence, and directs that it be carried into execution tomorrow morning at the head of the Regt to which he belongs –

Mr Israel Weed Lieutt of Invalids to General Starke's Brigade was likewise tried for selling flour, meat, spirits & salt out of the public stores, without proper authority – 2dly – for not delivering a quantity of butter & coffee drawn for the Brigade – The Court are of opinion that Mr Weed is not guilty of either of the charges exhibited against him and do acquit him with Honour – The General approves the acquittal – Mr Weed is released from his Arrest

Division Orders 29th Augt —

A Batt.n from each Brigade will be formed this afternoon and paraded in the field near the General Quarters at 5 o'Clock for exercise and manoeuvering and in future every morning at Reveille beating when the weather will permit, till further orders

Head Quarters Tennent Wednesday Augt. 30th 1780

Parole Vandalia

Signs } H. W. Ward all is well

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

Fd Officers } Col.o Putnam, Lt Col.o Barber, Major Derby

For Guard Major Ball —

At the General Court Martial whereof Col.o Greaton is President Capt.n Manyfold of the 4th Regt. of Light Dragoons was tried for disposing of a Horse belonging to said Regiment. The Court

are of Opinion that tho Capt. Manifold sold a Horse belonging to the Public he did not sell it with an Intent of defrauding the Reg[t] or the Public yet as the Selling a Horse or any other Property belonging to the Public without proper Authority is in their Opinion censurable & the Precedent may be of ill Consequence they do Sentence that Capt. Manifold replace the Horse by another of equal Value & that Capt. Manifold be reprimanded in General Orders —

The General agrees in Opinion with the Court That Capt. Manifold had no fraudulent Intention yet the Sale of a Public Horse was certainly extreamly improper as the Practice if admitted would be a Cover for the greatest Abuses — It is besides not enough that an Officer should be guilty of Nothing dishonorable — The Delicacy of his Character requires that he should avoid even the Appearance of it — Capt. Manifold is released from his Arrest —

Thomas Riley Soldier in the 7th Pensylvania Regim[t] was tried at a Division General Court

Court Martial whereof Major Hamilton is President for attempting to desert to the Enemy — The Court are of Opinion that he is guilty of the Charge exhibited against him being a Breach of Article 1st Section 6th of the Articles of War & do sentence him to suffer Death more than two Thirds of the Court agreeing thereto — The Commander in Chief approves the Sentence but from the former good Character of the Prisoner & Intercession of some of his Officers he is pleased to pardon him & order him released from Confinement

Division Orders Aug. 30th 1780 —

Capt. Abner Prior of the 5th Regiment being the Senior Captain in the Line is appointed Major of the 1st Regiment vice Major Darrow resigned the 27th instant & is to be respected & obeyed as such —

The Division will attend Inspection & Muster the 1st Brigade the 1st the 2d Brigade the 2d Day of Septembr next at eight in the Morning of each Day — The Returns of Arms with amoun

account for all Alterations since the 13th of July last —
The Court Martial of which Col.o Starr is President will sit
again at 8 o Clock tomorrow Morning ——

Head Quarters Tenneck Thursday August 31st 1780 —

Parole
Signs
Word

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Wayne

Field Officers } Col.o Nixon
} Lt Col.o Kapist
} Maj.r Pettengill

For Guard Major Wislow

A small Number of Sabres & Belts having arrived for the
Noncommissioned Officers Application is to be made immedi-
ately for Ten for each Regiment one for the Serg.t Major one
for the D.M. Serg.t & one for the Serg.t of each Company. The
Bayonet Belts now in the Hands of those Serg.ts are to be returned
on

— — Brigade Conductors are to attend tomorrow Morning 9 O'Clock at the Park of Artillery for the Proportion of Drums & Fifes. The Drum & Fife Majors are to attend at the same Time with all their old Keys for the Purpose of having them fitted to the same Keys.

A Return of those wanting to be made tomorrow at orderly Time the Light Infantry to be included by the Captains of the Regiments to which they belong. It is expected that they include no more than what is actually wanted at this Time, as the Stock will not admit of a general Delivery. The Drafts are not to be included.

Till the Corps of Rifflemen are properly equipped they are to take Post on the Right of the 1st Line & will practice firing at a Mark between the Hours of 9 & 12

Six in the afternoon Till their Rifles are in order for
Real Service ——

Lieu.t Joseph Miller of the 13.th Massachusetts Reg.t is
appointed Adjutant of the same from the 1.st of July last
vice Adjutant Fowle promoted ——

Division Order Aug.t 31.st 1780 ——

Benjamin Dimmick late Serg.t in the 2.d Reg.t having been
appointed by the Governor & Council of the State of Connecticut
an Ensign in said Reg.t is to do Duty & be obeyed & respected
accordingly ——

Head Quarters Jermuth Friday Septem.r 1.st 1780

Parole

Signs
Word Huntington

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow

Field officers { Col.o Johnson
Lieu.t Col.o Olney
& Major Rice

For Guard Major Throop

Twenty Men to be paraded tomorrow at Guard Mounting from the Line as Waggoners to drive the Spare Ammunition — — A Corpl. & 9 Men from the 3: Massachusetts Brigade to go to the Magazine of Forage as Teamsters

Ajia —

Atlas
Aorta
March. March

Head Quarters Tennck Morning Orders Sabbath Day Sept. 3d 1780

The Order of Yesterday for the Army to march are countermanded
the Troops will continue to hold themselves in Readiness —
The State Clothiers are to apply at the Orderly Office
a Oclock this afternoon for Shoes — The Guard & two Days
Command are to parade as in Yesterday Detail

Head Quarters Tenneck Septem. 3d 1780

Parole Hellespont
Countersigns Hall Ham
For tomorrow Brigadier Genl Nixon W W Order
Field officers Colo M. Jackson
Lieut Colo Sumner
For Guard Major Knapp B Major Moore

A Captain of the Day to be appointed in each Division Ca
of whose Duty it shall be to visit the Camp Guards of
Division to which he belongs. The old & new Captains of the
will attend the Grand Parade at Guard Mounting & th
the former will deliver written Reports of the Camp Gua
of the Division to the Officers of the Day which are to be dig
in the general Report to the Commander in Chief Dupe
of which they will deliver to their respective Commanda
of Division. The Subalterns will do the same to the
Comman

Commandants of Brigades to which they belong.

The Officers of the Day will visit the Camp Guards by Day & direct the Captains of the Day to visit them by Night

The Men drafted from the Line into the Corps of Sappers & Miners are to draw Pay in the Regiments from whence they were drafted up to the 1st of last August after that Period in the Corps aforesaid ——

The Honorable the Congress have been pleased to adopt the following Order on the Proceeding of the Court Martial in the Trial of Doct. William Shippen Director General —

"In Congress Aug. 18th 1780 Congress resuming the Consideration of the Court Martial on the Trial of Doct. Wm. Shippen director general & therefore passed the following Order — The Court Martial having acquitted the said Doctor Wm. Shippen ordered that he be discharged from arrest

At a Division General Court Martial whereof Col. A
Jackson was President Aug. 27th Lieut David Pal
of the Massachusetts Regt was tried on the follow.
Charges 1st Disobedience of Orders when on the Lines
Kingstreet and going without the Guard & Patrols a
staying till an unseasonable Hour of the Night in
Contempt of Orders delivered him 2: unsoldierlike
Behaviour when with a small Scout sent to make Disco
of the Enemy in suffering them to break into the House of
Mr John Barker & taking Provision from him contrar
to Orders 3: disposing of a Number of Horses which h
took at the same Time without their being condemnd
their civil or military Authority contrary to any Rule o
Orders on the Lines; The Court find the 1st & 3: Charge
Supported & find him guilty of Part of the 5th Article 2d

and 5th Article of the 18th Section of the Articles of War
& Sentence him to be dismissed the Service. The Commander
in Chief approves the Sentence & orders it to be carried
into Execution ——

after General Orders Sept. 23. 1780 ——

At Seven O'Clock tomorrow Morning, the General will
beat. The Assembly at half past eight & the Army will
march precisely at Nine —— The Baggage will begin
to file off in the Order prescribed at half past Seven ——

The Van Guard composed of the new Camp & Q. Guards to be
formed at 7 O'Clock in the Field opposite the order-
Office near Head Quarters under the Command of the
new Officer of the Day —— The Rear Guards composed of
the old Camp & Quarter Guards to be formed on the Grand
Parade at 9 O'Clock under Command of the old Officers of the
Day ——

&c.

Order of March for Tomorrow
Septem.r 3.d 1780 —

The Baggage of the Army to retire in the following Order
before the Troops

Commander in Chief.
Pay Master General
Adjutant General
D.W.M.r General
Judge Advocate
Auditors of Accompts
Flying Hospital
Commissary Gen.l of Forage
Commiss.y Gen.l of Purchases & Issues

1.st

1.st Connecticut Brigade
2.d D.o
1.st Pensylvania
2.d D.o
Jersey
York
Baggage of the Park
3.d Massachusetts
4.th D.o
1.st D.o
2.d D.o
Staff the
Pioneers
Baggage of the Light Infantry
D.W.M.r General Store

Forag

Forage Teams

Artificers — The Troops retire from the Right in
One Column 1st Connecticut
2. Do
1st Pensylvania
2. Do
~~Jersey~~
York
Park &
& 3: Massachusetts
4th Do
1st Do
2. Do
Starke
Poor
Baggage of the 2d Infantry

The whole Baggage & Troops are to pass Head Quarters — through the Fields to Hackinsack new Bridge which they are to cross & move up the Kinderhamack Road to the 2: cross Road that leads to Paramus from whence they will be conducted to the new Ground of Encampment —

The Baggage & Troops of the Light Infantry are to halt on crossing the Hackinsack Bridge until this Ground is marked out — The Light Infantry are to keep about one Mile in the Rear of the Whole —

Head Quarters Tiendehanaka Monday Sept. 4th 1780 —

Parole Lexington

Countersigns } 1st
2d
Watchword Bayonet

Evening Order

For the Day tomorrow } B. Genl Clinton
Col. Marshall
Lt Col. Newell
Brig. Maj. Vanlear

The Guards to parade at ½ past 6 this afternoon in front of the York Brigade where the grand Parade is assigned at present — —

Head Quarters Steinrapie Tuesday Septem 5th 1780

Parole Saimyra — —

Countersigns } Jam
Prague
Watchword Hyderabad

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers } Col. Bradford
Lt Col. Robinson
Major Ross

The Troops to beat at 7 o Clock & the Guards to be on the Grand Parade at 8 precisely, 'till further orders — — — The

The Court Martial of which Col. Hughes is President will assemble tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock at the Presidents Marquis

The Hon. The Congress have been pleased to pass the following Resolutions which have lately come to Hand —

In Congress Aug. 12th 1780 Congress took into Consideration the Report of the Committee on the Memorial of the General Officers, whereupon resolved that the said General officers be informed that Congress have at no time been unmindful of the military Virtues which have distinguished the Army of the united States thro' the Course of this War — & that it has been constantly one of the principal Objects of their Care not only to provide for the Health & Comfort of the Army but to gratify their reasonable Desires as far as public Exigencies would admit — That Patience & Self-Denial, Fortitude & Perseverance & the chearful Sacrifice of Time, Health & Fortune are necessary Virtues which both the Citizen & Soldier are called to exercise while struggling for the Liberties of their Country, & that Moderation

Tomorrow

Frugality & Temperance must be among the chief
Supports as well as the brightest Ornaments of that Plan
of civil Government which is wisely instituted by the
Several States in this Union ——

That it has been recommended to the Several States
to make Compensation to the Officers & Soldiers of them
respectively belonging for the Depreciation of their Pay
& that Congress will take speedy Measures for liquidating
& paying what is due on that Account to Officers & Soldiers
who do not belong to the Quota of any State ——

That from & after the 1st Day of August 1780 the Army
shall be intitled to receive their Pay as stated before the
1st Day of January 1777 in the new Bills emitted pursu-
ant to the Resolution of Congress the 18th Day of March last
— That the Officers shall be hereafter allowed five Dollars
pr Month in the said new Bills for each retained Ration.

That the Board of War be directed to report to Congress
a List of the Officers not belonging to the Quota of any State with

an Amount of the Ballance due to each D. to make their Pay good for past Services agreably to the Resolution of the 10th Day of April last — That such of the States as have not made Compensation to their Officers & Soldiers agreably to the Recommendation of the 27th of Augt. 1779 be & they are hereby requested to do it as soon as possible —

That the Provision for granting Lands by the Resolution of the 16th of Septemr. 1776, be & is hereby extended to the Genral Officers in the following Proportion (viz.) to a Major General 1100 Acres & Brigadier Genl. 850 Acres — That the Officers of the Army be furnished as soon as possible with two Months Pay on Account to relieve their present Wants mentioned in the Memorial, ordered that the Remainder of the Report be recommitted —

In Congress Augt. 24th 1780 Resolved that the Officers of the Line of the Army commanding Corps when in Camp be allowed to draw so many of the Rations of Provisions heretofore with the Commander in Chief or the Commander of a seperate Army shall

shall judge necessary: but that no Provision be made for such Rations not drawn on the Days they became due — That if it shall appear that the Subsistance Money allowed to Officers in Lieu of the Rations withheld is not equal to the Cost of the Rations the Deficiency shall hereafter be made up to them —

That the Resolution of the 15th of May 1778 granting half Pay for seven Years to the Officers of the Army who should continue in the Service to the End of the War be extended to the Widows of those Officers who have died or shall hereafter die in the Service; to commence from the Time of such Officers Death & continue for the Term of seven Years; or if there be no Widow or in Case of her Death or Intermarriage the said half Pay to be given to the Orphan Children of the Officers dying as aforesaid if he shall have left any — and that it be recommended to the Legislatures of the respective States to in which such Officers belong to make Provision for paying the

The same on Account of the United States

That the restricting Clause in the Resolution of the 15th: of May 1778 granting half Pay to Officers for seven Years expressed in these Words (viz) " and not hold any Office of Profit under the States or any of them" — be and hereby is repealed. — Aug: 25th: 1780 Resolved That the half Pay of General Officers be proportioned to their Pay —

(Division Orders Sept: 5th: 1780 —

The General Court Martial of which Col: Starr is President will set at 8 tomorrow Morning —

Head Quarters Steinrapie Wednesday Sept: 6th: 1780

Parole Richmond — Signs 9 & W Ward Fabius

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

Field Officers Col: H Jackson
Lt Col: Badlam
Major Terry
Major Fish

The

The Hon: The Congress has been pleased to pass
the following Resolution. (Congress) In Congress Aug: 22: 1780

Whereas it is of the utmost Importance effectually
to prevent the Waste Embezzlement & misapplication
of the public Stores & Provisions upon which the
Existance of the Armies of these united States must
depend & no adequate Provision hath been made
for the just Punishment of Delinquents in the Departments
of D. M. G. General, Commissary General of Purchases
Commissary General of Issues, Cloathier General,
Commissary General of Military Stores, Surveyor of the
Hospitals & Hide Departments, Resolved
that every Person in any of the said Departments
intrusted with the Care of Provisions or Military or
Hospital Stores, or other Property of these united
States who shall be convicted at a General Court

martial of having sold without a proper Order for
that Purpose embezzled, or wilfully misapplied,
damaged, or spoiled, any of the Provisions Horses
Forage, Arms, Clothing, Ammunition, or other military
or Hospital Stores, or Property belonging to the united
States of America, ... shall suffer Death or such
other Punishment as shall be directed by a General Court
Martial according to the Nature & Degree of the Offence
at the Discretion of such Court ——
And any Person or any of the said Departments entrusted
as aforesaid, who shall be convicted at a Gen Court Martial
of having thro' Neglect suffered any of the Articles
aforesaid to be wasted spoiled or damaged shall suffer
such Punishment as the said Court shall in their Sentence
or direct according to the Degree of the Offence. ——

£ Sol. d
6 o'Clock PM, received the Adj. General's Orders for 1 1 2 - 2 & 30

To be sent a Patroling the Road from Hackinsack Bridge to Fort Lee

	£	Sub.	Serj.	Corp.	Privates
1 Do.	-	0	- 1	- 0	- 5
2 Do.	-	0	- 0	- 1	- 5
Sent	-	0	- 0	- 1	- 5
4 Do.	-	0	- 0	- 1	- 5
1 Do.	-	1	- 0	- 0	- 5
2 Do.	-	0	- 1	- 1	- 10

Head Quarters Steenrapie Thursday Sept 21th 1780

Parole

Signs
Ward

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Wayne
Field Officers Col. Angell
Lt Col. Hazlet
Major Reed

Maj. Smith appointed Major of the Day vice Smith Sick absent

A Capt. Sub. 3 Serg. Corpl. 2 Drums & 40 Privates to be sent from General M. Dougalls Division to Head Quarters this afternoon at 5 O Clock to be relieved daily from the general Detail in future.

A Serg. Corpl. & 12 Men from the 1st Pensylvania Brigade to repair the Road leading from Head Quarters to Paramus to parade at the orderly Office tomorrow Morning 8 O Clock with two Days Provision

Serg. from the right Wing to be sent to the Court Martial

Head Quarters Steenrapie Friday Sept 8th 1780

Parole Canterbury

Signs
Ward

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow — Huntington
Field Officers — Col. Cilley
Lt Col. Dearborn
Major Scammell
Brigade Major Olney

Major Rosekrans will do the Duty of Inspector in Clinton Brigade during Maj. Fish's Absence ——

Lieut Luther Trowbridge of the 7th Massachusetts Regt is appointed adjutant to the same from this instant vice Adjutant White promoted ——

Where long considerable Intervals between some of the Brigades the Maj. Generals Commanding Wings will take Care that additional Camp Guards are appointed for compleating the Chain of Sentinels along those Intervals in front & Rear ——

A Detachm. to be paraded this afternoon at 5 O'Clock furnished with one Day's Provision & 40 Rounds pr Man Major Savoy to command ——

Division Order Sept. 8th 1780

At the General Court Martial of which Col. Starr is President was tried Mr Parsons Waggon Master of the 2 Brigade for Neglect of Duty & absenting himself without Leiberty — The Court are of Opinion Mr Parsons is not guilty — The General confirms the Opinion of the Court & orders Mr Parsons to be released from Arrest —— The Court is dissolved ——

Detail to relieve the Paroling Detachm.t from the right Wing ordered at 6 O'Clock P.M.

1 Pensylvania	1	0	0	0	5
2 Do	0	0	1	0	5
Jersey	0	1	0	0	5
York	0	0	0	1	5
1 Connect.t	0	0	0	0	5
2 Do	0	0	1	0	5
	1	1	2	2	30

To be joined by 8 Dragoons from the Left Wing to Accompany the Command

Head Quarters Stirvapie Saturday Sept.r 9.th 1780

Parole Barcalona

Signs { Fix / Firm / Word Drummer

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Irvine

Field Officers { Col.o Stark / Lt Col.o North / Maj.r Talbot / B Maj.r Ashley

The Commander in Chief thinks proper to mention that many Officers who are sent on extra Commands, waste both him & themselves a great Deal of unnecessary Trouble by not keeping more particular Accounts of their Expences than those frequently exhibited & often reduce him to the painful Necessity either to admit Claims stated in Terms

of the greatest Generality or of rejecting them or at least of postponing the Payment ~~of them~~ from Time to Time 'till more particular Accounts can be made out—

To prevent these Inconveniences in future he requests that all Officers who are sent upon such Commands will be attentive to this Matter; will note to whom they pay Money the Date & Sum & will make out their Accounts accordingly (& when Circumstances admit) it will be prudent even to take in the Bills they pay & Receipts these particularities are required by the Public they are usual in private Transactions between Man & Man & they are necessary for the General's Justification— He also thinks proper to enjoin again a pointed Attention to the General Orders published the 18th of Septem. last respecting Officers being sent on ~~on~~ extraordinary Commands that it is not to be done but in the Manner there prescribed—

Wing Orders

Right Wing Orders Sept. 9th 1782 by Maj. Gen. Gr

The two Pensylvania Brigades. The two Connecticut Brigades, wi
the York & New Jersey Brigades are to furnish alternate
a Sub 2 Serg.ts & 24 Privates in Addition to the usual Cam
Guards agreable to the Regulations, in order to compleat
the Chain of Sentrys round both the first & second Lin
of the right Wing. The Guards will be posted by Col. Grope
& will form upon their own Parades this afternoon & wait
his Orders ——

after General Orders

Brigadier General Poor will be interred to morrow
afternoon at Hackensack Church The Funeral Procession
will commence at four O Clock from Brewer House in fron
of the Infantry

Col. Richard Butler is appointed Officer of the Da
tomorrow vice Col. Starr indisposed ——

Head Quarters Fishkill Sabbath Sept: 10th 1780

Parole Greenwich (Elgin / Albion) (Kent / York / Liberty)

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow (Clinton / Cortlandt / Jackson)

Field officers (Lt. Col. Tupper / Lt. Col. Scott / Maj. Gregor)

Brigade Major Derby

At a General Court Martial whereof Lt. Col. Greaton is President the 2: instant Reuben George an Express Rider was tried for delaying three Hundred thousand Dollars on the Road which he had in Charge to deliver to Moore Esq. D. Q. M. General Lamar, for the express Purpose of forwarding Provisions to the Army which Delay if not early discovered would have been attended with the most fatal Consequences to the Army; and 2d. for expending Part of the Money & making Preparations to desert to Virginia with the Residue At the same Court Joseph Smallwood a Waggoner in the Continental Service was tried for impeding & knocking Lieut. Barret off his Horse on the Public Road on the 23: of August last

But the Court are of Opinion, that Reuben George delayd three Hundred Thousand Dollars on the Road which he had in Charge to deliver to Moore Furman Esqr D.C.G.W. Genl but it does not appear to them that the Prisoner knew the Purpose the Money was sent for or the Consequencies that would have attended the Delay of it. They are further of Opinion that he expended Part of the Money, but it does not appear that he made Preparation to desert to Virginia with the Residue; they do Sentence the Prisoner to repay the Money to the D.C.G.W. General he has expended, to receive One Hundred Lashes on his bare Back and to be dismissed from his Employment They are also of Opinion that the Prisoner Smallwood is guilty of the Charge exhibited against him, & do Sentence him to receive One Hundred Lashes on his bare Back The General approves the Sentences & orders them to be executed on the Grand Parade Execution to morrow Morning at Grand Mounting an

and Orders Reuben George to be recommitted to the Board
where he is to remain till released by General Greens Order.

Dunlaps Orders Sept. 10th 1780 —

Regulations for the regimental Colours in the Connecticut Line — The Ground of each to be different, each to bear the Number of the Regiment in large Characters — The Device on one Side the Connecticut Arms — on the other the Device & Motto of the Thirty Dollar Bills — if the Ground of two Colours should be so alike as not to be distinguishable 3 or 400 Yards a small Field of 13 Stripes in the lower Quarter of one of them may serve as a Distinction — —

Every two Regiments are to mount a Camp & Q. Guard agreable to the Regulations — & to complete the Chain of Centinals in the Rear from the Flank Guard on the Right to the left of General Patersons Chain — — The Officers have Permission to Attend the Funeral of General Poor except four to remain with each Reg.

Orig Detail to relieve the Patroling Command at the Lines

	Capt	Sub-Lieut	Serjt	Priv
1st Perfyth	1			5
2 Do		1		5
Jersey			1	5
York		1		5
Connect			1	5
2 Do				5
	1	1	2	30

To be joined by 8 Dragoons & Jarvis with 2 Days Provision & parade at 3 o Clock P.M.

Majr Moore to parade them

after Division Orders Sept 10th 1780

At the Division General Court Martial of which Col. Stark was President was tried Lieut Kimberly of the 8th Regt for absenting himself from his Regt on unreasonable time after being notified to join. The Court found Lieut Kimberly guilty & sentenced him to be cashiered.

His Excellency the Commander in Chief confirming the Sentence is pleased to Pardon & forgive Lieut Kimberly & he is to return to his Duty.

A Division General Court Martial to sit tomorrow Morn Nine O Clock to try such Causes as may be brought before them to meet at the President's Marquee. Lieut Col. Commandant Sherman President, Lieut Col. Holdridge, Major Walbridge &

& Leavenworth five Captains from the 1st Brigade & four from the 2d Brigade Members

Morning Division Order Sept. 11th 1780

Lieut Col. Sumner will sit a Member of the G. Court Martial vice Maj. Walbridge as Member of Court Martial from the Line

Head Quarters Tenaphe Monday Sept. 11th 1780

Parole Portsmouth

Signs Poor
Pallas
Willard Magnanimity

Brigades of the Day tomorrow Glover

Field Officers Col. Craig
Lt. Col. Johnson
Maj. Ball
Major Pettengill

Lieut Pride of the 3d Connecticut Regiment is appointed Adjutant of the same from the 1st of May last vice Moody

Heart promoted

42

Head Quarters Stenrapie Tuesday Sept. 12 - 1780

Parol Hartford

Brigadier of the Day tomorrow Paterson

Field Officers { Lieut. Colonel Commd. Weissenfels / 2d Col. Hamilton / Major Winslow / Brigade Major Due

Sign { Lumber / Hope

Word { Hand / be punctual

A Court of Enquiry is ordered to set tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock in the President's Marquee at the Request of Col. Ingell to examine into his Conduct in the Action at Springfield & report their Opinion thereon. Col. Nixon is appointed President Lieut Colonel De Hart & Major Read & Greyer Members - all Witnesses & Persons concerned are desired to attend ——

The General Court Martial whereof Col Gradon is President is dissolved and another ordered to assemble tomorrow Morning 9 o'Clock at the President's Marquee for the Trial of Maj. Norman & such others as shall be brou

brought before the Court all Persons concerned to
attend Col.° Dayton to Preside; Members Lieu.t Col.° Badlam
Major Leavenworth & a Capt.° from each Brigade excepting
the Jersey Starke ~~Spencer~~ Brigade Returns of the Sergeants
Drums & Fifes & Rank & File of the New York, Connecticut
Massachusetts & New Hampshire Lines and of Angell's Reg.t
who are enlisted for the War be transmitted to the Orderly
Office tomorrow morning at eleven O Clock ——

David Hall a Soldier in Col.° Stewart's Battalion of Light
Infantry convicted at a general Court Martial whereof
Col.° Cortlandt is President of Plundering an Inhabitant of
Money & Plate & being condemned to Death is to be executed at
half past four O Clock this afternoon. Fifty Men properly
officered from every Brigade in the army to attend in the Rear of General
Patterson's Brigade ——

It has been much the General's Desire to prevent Enormities
of this kind which are as repugnant to the Principles of
the Cause in which we are engaged as oppressive to the
Inhabitants

Inhabitants & Interest of that Order & Discipline which must Characterise every well regulated Army —

The General again exhorts Officers of every Rank to pay the closest Attention to the Conduct of their Men & to use every Precaution to prevent the Soldiers from rambling & committing such Outrages the Subject of daily Complaint & Representation to him. it is highly incumbent on them to do this & prevent the Consequences which will follow as he is determined to shew no Favour to Soldiers who are convicted of these pernicious & disgraceful Offences

Advertisment

Part of the Effects of the late Brigadier General Dearborn among which are several Suits of Cloths, a genteel Small Sword Sash & Epaulettes & many other articles will be Vandued at Lieut Col. Dearborn's Marquee in the New Hampshire Brigade Tomorrow Morning 10 O'Clock

	C.	Sub	Sergt	Corp.	Privates	
1 D.			1			
2 D.		1			5	
3 D.				1	5	
4 D.			1		5	
1 Corp.				1	5	
2 D.		1	1	1	5	
					30	

Wing Detail for The Liberty Pole Patrole

To parade at 8 O in front of Regt Brigade 2 Days Ra & 40 Rounds

Division Orders Sept

Commanding Officers of Bo

The Commissaries Issues in o

is done to every Part of the L

Major Throop & Prior

as Members vice Lieut Col

Head Quarters a

The Army will parad

by Brigades on their resp

The General wishes t

The new Guards

The Review is over

The Light Corps